

Cloze Test

Prepositions

Sık sorulan edat kalıpları tek referans listesinde; ardından 17 cloze metni (100 soru) ve açıklamalı cevap anahtarıyla pekiştirme. Her metin gerçek YDS okuma parçaları formatında, farklı akademik konulardan seçildi.

100 SORU

17 CLOZE METNİ

CEVAP ANAHTARI

NASIL ÇALIŞMALI?

- Önce Bölüm 1'i bir kez oku; sonra kapat ve testlere geç.
- Her metni 8–10 dakikada çöz. Edatı seçerken önce kalıbı düşün (fiil + edat, sıfat + edat, sabit ifade).
- Cevap anahtarındaki açıklamalardan yanlış yaptıklarını ayrı bir deftere kalıbıyla yaz.
- Bir hafta sonra yalnızca yanlışlarını tekrar çöz.

Sık Sorulan Edat Kalıpları

Testlere başlamadan önce bu listeyi bir kez okuyun. Her kalıbı "fiil/sıfat/isim + edat" blokları halinde ezberlemek, cloze testlerde doğru seçeneği hızla bulmanızı sağlar.

A. Fiil + Edat

depend / rely / count on	bağlı olmak / güvenmek / saymak
insist / focus / comment on	ısrar etmek / odaklanmak / yorum yapmak
consist / approve / accuse / suspect of	oluşmak / onaylamak / suçlamak / şüphelenmek
result in / result from	sonuçlanmak (sonuç) / kaynaklanmak (neden)
lead to / contribute to / adjust to / adapt to	yol açmak / katkıda bulunmak / uyum sağlamak (ayarlanmak) / uyum sağlamak
object to / refer to	itiraz etmek / atıfta bulunmak, yönlendirmek
succeed / participate / specialize / invest / engage in	başarmak / katılmak / uzmanlaşmak / yatırım yapmak / uğraşmak
suffer / benefit / derive / differ / recover from	muzdarip olmak / yararlanmak / türemek / farklı olmak / iyileşmek
cope / deal / comply / interfere / agree with	baş etmek / ilgilenmek / uymak / karışmak / aynı fikirde olmak
apply for (iş) / apply to (kurum; geçerli olmak)	başvurmak / bir kuruma başvurmak, geçerli olmak
account for / aim at / hint at / look into	açıklamak, oluşturmak / amaçlamak / ima etmek / incelemek
attribute / owe X to Y	X'i Y'ye atfetmek / borçlu olmak
limit / expose / subject X to Y	sınırlamak / maruz bırakmak / tabi tutmak
provide / supply / equip X with Y	X'e Y sağlamak, donatmak
replace X with Y	X'i Y ile değiştirmek
prevent / protect / prohibit / stop X from Ving	X'in ...-mesini engellemek / korumak / yasaklamak
blame / criticize / thank / punish X for Y	X'i Y için suçlamak / eleştirmek / teşekkür etmek / cezalandırmak
charge X with Y	X'i Y ile suçlamak (resmî, hukuki)
regard / define / see / describe X as Y	X'i Y olarak görmek / tanımlamak
distinguish X from Y / distinguish between X and Y	X'i Y'den ayırt etmek / ikisi arasını ayırt etmek

B. Sıfat + Edat

aware / capable / fond / afraid / proud / tired / typical of	farkında / yetenekli / düşün / korkan / gururlu / bıkmış / tipik
responsible / famous / known / suitable / eligible / ready for	sorumlu / ünlü / bilinen / uygun / hak sahibi / hazır
similar / equal / superior / inferior / prior / subject to	benzer / eşit / üstün / aşağı / önceki / tabi
immune / resistant / sensitive / essential / addicted / committed to	bağışık / dirençli / duyarlı / elzem / bağımlı / kendini adanmış
different / free / absent / safe / exempt from	farklı / özgür / yok / güvende / muaf
interested / involved / rich / successful in	ilgili / dahil / zengin / başarılı
satisfied / familiar / consistent / compatible / faced with	memnun / aşina / tutarlı / uyumlu / karşı karşıya
dependent / based / keen / intent on	bağımlı / dayalı / hevesli / kararlı
good / bad / skilled at; angry at/with	...-de iyi / kötü / usta; kızgın

C. İsim + Edat

reason / demand / need / reputation / respect for	sebebi / talep / ihtiyaç / ün / saygı
cause / lack / shortage / advantage of	neden / eksiklik / kıtlık / avantaj
solution / key / answer / access / damage / reaction / approach to	çözüm / anahtar / cevap / erişim / zarar / tepki / yaklaşım
effect / impact / influence on	...-e etki
increase / decrease / rise / fall / change in	...-deki artış / azalış / yükseliş / düşüş / değişim
difference / relationship / link / correlation / gap between X and Y	X ile Y arasında fark / ilişki / bağ / korelasyon / boşluk

D. Sabit İfadeler

at least / first / last / once / present / risk / stake / random	en azından / önce / sonunda / bir kere / şu an / risk altında / söz konusu / rastgele
by accident / chance / mistake / hand / means of	kazara / tesadüfen / yanlışlıkla / elle / aracılığıyla
by far / no means / and large	açık farkla / asla / genel olarak
in addition to / advance / charge of / case of / favor of	ek olarak / önceden / sorumlu / durumunda / lehine
in terms of / view of	açısından / göz önüne alınca
in spite of / contrast to / response to / accordance with	...-e rağmen / tersine / yanıt olarak / uygun olarak
in line with / place of / exchange for	paralel / yerine / karşılığında
on behalf of / account of / average / purpose / time	adına / yüzünden / ortalama / kasten / zamanında
on the whole / the contrary / the verge of	genel olarak / aksine / eşiğinde
on the basis of / condition that / the other hand	temelinde / şartıyla / diğer yandan
under control / pressure / way / construction	kontrol altında / baskı altında / devam eden / yapım aşamasında
under no circumstances	hiçbir koşulda
out of order / date / the question / control / reach	bozuk / eski / söz konusu değil / kontrolden çıkmış / erişim dışı
with regard / respect to	...-e gelince, ilişkin olarak
for instance / the sake of / the time being	örneğin / uğruna / şimdilik
as a result of / as opposed to	sonucunda / ...-in aksine
due to / owing to / thanks to / according to	yüzünden / sayesinde / ...-e göre
apart from / except for / instead of / regardless of	...-in dışında / hariç / yerine / ...-e bakmaksızın

E. Tuzak Çiftleri

by + zaman (en geç) / until + zaman (kesintisiz sürer)	Finish by Friday. / Stay until Friday.
for + süre / during + olay / since + başlangıç	for 3 years / during the war / since 2020
between (iki) / among (üç ve fazlası)	between the two / among the many
besides (ek olarak) / except (hariç)	besides English, she speaks German / everyone except Ali
because of / due to + isim / because + cümle	because of the rain / because it rained
despite / in spite of + isim-Ving (despite of yanlış!)	despite the rain / in spite of the rain
in case of + isim / in case + cümle	in case of fire / in case it rains
look for (aramak) / look after (bakmak) / look into (incelemek)	—
different from (formal) / similar to / the same as	—

Test 1 · Climate

Scientists have long been worried (1) _____ the effects of rising sea levels, which are largely attributed (2) _____ human activity. Many coastal cities depend (3) _____ protective barriers, but experts warn that these structures may not be sufficient to cope (4) _____ the scale of the problem. Governments are therefore being urged to invest more heavily (5) _____ renewable energy, which would result (6) _____ a significant reduction in carbon emissions.

1. A) by B) to C) about D) from E) at
2. A) with B) for C) from D) on E) to
3. A) with B) on C) to D) for E) at
4. A) about B) to C) against D) with E) for
5. A) to B) in C) of D) at E) from
6. A) with B) to C) from D) in E) at

Test 2 · Psychology & Education

Children who are exposed (7) _____ violence at an early age are more likely to suffer (8) _____ anxiety later in life. Research has shown that there is a strong correlation (9) _____ poor academic performance and a stressful home environment. Teachers are often responsible (10) _____ identifying such problems, yet they are rarely provided (11) _____ adequate training. As a result, many pupils fail to receive the support they are entitled (12) _____.

7. A) to B) from C) at D) by E) with
8. A) on B) of C) from D) at E) with
9. A) within B) for C) to D) with E) between
10. A) to B) at C) for D) with E) on
11. A) in B) at C) for D) of E) with
12. A) at B) to C) for D) with E) of

Test 3 · Economics

(13) _____ spite of the government's efforts, inflation continued to rise throughout the year. As opposed (14) _____ previous years, wages did not keep pace (15) _____ prices, which put many families (16) _____ pressure. Economists, however, are optimistic and believe the economy will recover (17) _____ the end of next year, though the recovery may be uneven, (18) _____ the whole.

13. A) At B) By C) With D) In E) On

14. A) to B) from C) by D) of E) with

15. A) by B) on C) for D) with E) to

16. A) under B) on C) in D) at E) with

17. A) until B) during C) by D) since E) for

18. A) for B) in C) at D) by E) on

Test 4 · History & Language

The word 'democracy' is derived (19) _____ the Greek words demos and kratos. Ancient Athenian democracy differed (20) _____ modern systems in that citizens participated directly instead of electing representatives. Historians often refer (21) _____ this period as a golden age, yet some critics object (22) _____ such a description because women and slaves were excluded (23) _____ political life. Even today, scholars continue to argue (24) _____ the true meaning of the term.

19. A) at B) from C) of D) by E) with

20. A) by B) with C) than D) to E) from

21. A) at B) to C) for D) with E) on

22. A) at B) against C) for D) to E) with

23. A) from B) in C) to D) at E) of

24. A) by B) from C) about D) with E) to

Test 5 · Medicine

Antibiotics are capable (25) _____ killing bacteria, but they are useless (26) _____ viruses. Overuse of these drugs has led (27) _____ the emergence of resistant bacteria, which are immune (28) _____ most existing treatments. Doctors are increasingly aware (29) _____ this danger, and they now prescribe antibiotics only when absolutely necessary, in accordance (30) _____ international guidelines.

25. A) of B) at C) to D) for E) in

26. A) toward B) from C) against D) at E) to

27. A) for B) at C) with D) by E) to

28. A) from B) to C) of D) at E) with

29. A) to B) for C) at D) of E) with

30. A) in B) with C) to D) by E) for

Test 6 · Technology

Modern software increasingly relies (31) _____ artificial intelligence to personalize user experience. Many applications now consist (32) _____ several interconnected modules that communicate in real time. Developers must constantly adjust (33) _____ new security threats, since cybercriminals are quick to exploit outdated systems. Small businesses especially benefit (34) _____ cloud computing, as it reduces the need for expensive hardware. The company recently replaced its older servers (35) _____ energy-efficient alternatives. Consumers, meanwhile, are growing more interested (36) _____ how their personal data is stored and used.

31. A) in B) at C) on D) with E) for

32. A) of B) in C) with D) for E) at

33. A) with B) to C) for D) at E) by

34. A) in B) at C) with D) from E) by

35. A) by B) for C) with D) at E) to

36. A) at B) for C) with D) of E) in

Test 7 · Business & Marketing

Successful marketing campaigns often aim (37) _____ a specific target audience rather than the general public. A good proposal should account (38) _____ every foreseeable cost before it reaches the board. All new products must comply (39) _____ strict safety regulations before they can be sold. The brand became famous (40) _____ its minimalist packaging and bold typography. In terms (41) _____ customer loyalty, the company has outperformed all of its competitors. As a result (42) _____ the merger, over three hundred employees lost their jobs.

37. A) at B) to C) on D) for E) with
40. A) of B) with C) at D) for E) to

38. A) of B) for C) on D) at E) with
41. A) for B) with C) of D) at E) on

39. A) to B) at C) with D) for E) on
42. A) of B) for C) with D) at E) on

Test 8 · Environment

Deforestation continues to contribute (43) _____ the loss of biodiversity across the tropics. A severe lack (44) _____ clean drinking water affects millions of people in the region. Wetlands naturally protect coastal towns (45) _____ flooding during storms. Reducing emissions is essential (46) _____ slowing the pace of global warming. The drought was largely due (47) _____ unusually low rainfall over the past two years. Scientists have recorded a sharp increase (48) _____ average sea temperatures since the 1990s.

43. A) to B) for C) with D) at E) on
46. A) with B) by C) to D) at E) of

44. A) for B) of C) in D) at E) with
47. A) to B) with C) for D) at E) by

45. A) with B) from C) at D) to E) on
48. A) of B) with C) at D) in E) for

Test 9 · Politics & Government

The opposition leader accused the minister (49) _____ misusing public funds. Several council members spoke out in favor (50) _____ the new housing policy. The committee's decision was made regardless (51) _____ public opinion polls. Analysts believe the scandal will have a lasting impact (52) _____ the party's popularity. Most voters surveyed said they agreed (53) _____ the government's assessment of the economy. The senator has long been known (54) _____ his controversial remarks on immigration.

49. A) with B) for C) of D) at E) to
50. A) of B) for C) with D) at E) to
51. A) of B) for C) with D) at E) on
52. A) in B) with C) for D) on E) at
53. A) on B) at C) with D) for E) to
54. A) for B) of C) with D) at E) to

Test 10 · Sociology

It can be difficult to distinguish (55) _____ genuine generosity and simple politeness in some cultures. Urban lifestyles are becoming increasingly similar (56) _____ one another across major world cities. Younger generations tend to be less familiar (57) _____ traditional customs than their grandparents were. There remains a wide gap (58) _____ rich and poor neighbourhoods in many capital cities. Apart (59) _____ language, the two communities share very few cultural traits. Local elders still insist (60) _____ preserving the village's oldest traditions.

55. A) from B) between C) with D) of E) at
56. A) with B) of C) to D) at E) for
57. A) of B) for C) at D) with E) to
58. A) of B) with C) between D) at E) for
59. A) of B) with C) at D) from E) for
60. A) on B) at C) with D) for E) to

Test 11 · Health & Nutrition

A balanced diet can prevent the body (61) _____ developing several chronic illnesses. Leafy green vegetables are especially rich (62) _____ iron and essential vitamins. Teenagers are often more vulnerable to becoming addicted (63) _____ sugary drinks and fast food. Doctors recommend that patients recover (64) _____ surgery for at least six weeks before resuming exercise. Only a balanced lifestyle, combined with regular check-ups, can truly consist (65) _____ both physical and mental well-being. Public health campaigns increasingly focus (66) _____ preventing illness rather than simply treating it.

61. A) of B) from C) with D) at E) for
62. A) of B) with C) in D) at E) for
63. A) with B) at C) for D) to E) of
64. A) of B) with C) for D) at E) from
65. A) with B) of C) in D) at E) for
66. A) at B) with C) on D) for E) in

Test 12 · Science & Research

The new theory is based (67) _____ decades of careful observation and experimentation. Access (68) _____ reliable data remains one of the biggest obstacles facing young researchers. The findings were largely consistent (69) _____ earlier studies conducted in the same field. Prior (70) _____ publishing their results, the team submitted the paper for peer review. Each laboratory tends to specialize (71) _____ a narrow area of research. Before drawing conclusions, scientists must look (72) _____ every possible explanation for the anomaly.

67. A) on B) at C) with D) for E) in
68. A) of B) for C) to D) at E) with
69. A) of B) for C) with D) at E) to
70. A) at B) with C) to D) for E) of
71. A) at B) with C) for D) in E) on
72. A) for B) into C) at D) with E) on

Test 13 · Law & Justice

The defendant was charged (73) _____ fraud after a lengthy investigation. Under the new rules, first-time offenders are eligible (74) _____ a reduced sentence. Judges are expected to act in accordance (75) _____ the law at all times. The witness was punished (76) _____ refusing to answer the court's questions. With regard (77) _____ the appeal, the court has not yet reached a decision. Every citizen, regardless of status, is entitled to legal protection (78) _____ discrimination.

73. A) with B) for C) of D) at E) to

74. A) of B) with C) for D) at E) to

75. A) of B) with C) to D) at E) for

76. A) with B) for C) of D) at E) to

77. A) of B) for C) with D) to E) at

78. A) from B) of C) with D) against E) to

Test 14 · Media & Communication

Journalists are often criticized (79) _____ exaggerating minor incidents to attract readers. Children today are exposed (80) _____ far more information than previous generations ever were. Public reaction (81) _____ the announcement was overwhelmingly negative. Several celebrities have publicly engaged (82) _____ debates about social media regulation. Advertising continues to have a powerful influence (83) _____ consumer behaviour. In response (84) _____ the backlash, the network issued a formal apology.

79. A) of B) with C) for D) at E) to

80. A) to B) with C) at D) for E) by

81. A) to B) for C) with D) at E) on

82. A) with B) at C) for D) in E) on

83. A) at B) in C) for D) with E) on

84. A) of B) for C) to D) at E) with

Test 15 · Globalization & Trade

Global supply chains depend heavily (85) _____ fast and reliable shipping networks. Small exporters often struggle to compete (86) _____ larger multinational corporations. Trade agreements are typically negotiated on behalf (87) _____ entire industries rather than single companies. Rising fuel costs have led (88) _____ higher prices for imported goods worldwide. Developing economies are increasingly reliant (89) _____ foreign investment to fund infrastructure projects. Analysts attribute the recent slowdown (90) _____ weaker consumer demand in key markets.

85. A) on B) at C) with D) for E) to

88. A) to B) at C) with D) for E) on

86. A) with B) at C) for D) on E) against

89. A) at B) with C) on D) for E) to

87. A) on B) with C) at D) for E) to

90. A) of B) with C) for D) to E) at

Test 16 · Space & Astronomy

Astronomers often comment (91) _____ the striking beauty of distant nebulae in their research papers. Several of the probe's early failures resulted (92) _____ a faulty navigation system. Many ancient calendars were typical (93) _____ cultures that closely tracked the movement of stars. The newest telescope is vastly superior (94) _____ earlier models in terms of resolution. By means (95) _____ powerful new sensors, scientists can now detect planets far beyond our solar system. Before the mission launched, engineers had to look (96) _____ every possible point of failure.

91. A) at B) on C) with D) for E) to

92. A) from B) in C) with D) at E) for

93. A) for B) with C) of D) at E) to

94. A) than B) from C) with D) to E) at

95. A) of B) with C) for D) at E) to

96. A) for B) into C) with D) at E) on

Test 17 · Urban Planning

The new highway project stayed (97) _____ construction for nearly three years longer than planned. In case (98) _____ an emergency, all residents should use the marked exit routes. The city chose to renovate the old station instead (99) _____ demolishing it entirely. Housing policy should be developed on the basis (100) _____ reliable population data, not guesswork.

97. A) in B) on C) under D) at E) with

98. A) for B) of C) with D) at E) to

99. A) of B) for C) at D) with E) to

100. A) of B) for C) with D) at E) to

Tüm Cevaplar

1–100 arası tüm soruların doğru seçenekleri. Detaylı açıklamalar sonraki sayfalarda.

1 C	2 E	3 B	4 D	5 B	6 D	7 A	8 C	9 E	10 C
11 E	12 B	13 D	14 A	15 D	16 A	17 C	18 E	19 B	20 E
21 B	22 D	23 A	24 C	25 A	26 C	27 E	28 B	29 D	30 B
31 C	32 A	33 B	34 D	35 C	36 E	37 A	38 B	39 C	40 D
41 C	42 A	43 A	44 B	45 B	46 C	47 A	48 D	49 C	50 A
51 A	52 D	53 C	54 A	55 B	56 C	57 D	58 C	59 D	60 A
61 B	62 C	63 D	64 E	65 B	66 C	67 A	68 C	69 C	70 C
71 D	72 B	73 A	74 C	75 B	76 B	77 D	78 D	79 C	80 A
81 A	82 D	83 E	84 C	85 A	86 A	87 A	88 A	89 C	90 D
91 B	92 A	93 C	94 D	95 A	96 B	97 C	98 B	99 A	100 A

Test 1 · Climate

- 1 C **(about)** worried about — bir şey hakkında endişelenmek.
- 2 E **(to)** attribute X to Y / be attributed to — bir şeye atfedilmek.
- 3 B **(on)** depend on — bir şeye bağlı olmak.
- 4 D **(with)** cope with — bir şeyle baş etmek.
- 5 B **(in)** invest in — bir şeye yatırım yapmak.
- 6 D **(in)** result in = sonuçlanmak; result from = kaynaklanmak. Burada azalma, yatırımın sonucu.

Test 2 · Psychology & Education

- 7 A **(to)** be exposed to — bir şeye maruz kalmak.
- 8 C **(from)** suffer from — bir şeyden muzdarip olmak.
- 9 E **(between)** correlation between X and Y — ikisi arasında; cümledeki 'and' ipucudur.
- 10 C **(for)** be responsible for + Ving — bir şeyden sorumlu olmak.
- 11 E **(with)** provide sb with sth — birine bir şey sağlamak.
- 12 B **(to)** be entitled to — bir şeye hakkı olmak. Cümle sonunda edat tek başına kalabilir.

Test 3 · Economics

- 13 D **(In)** in spite of — bir şeye rağmen (despite of yanlış).
- 14 A **(to)** as opposed to — bir şeyin aksine.
- 15 D **(with)** keep pace with — bir şeyle aynı hızda ilerlemek.
- 16 A **(under)** put sb under pressure — birini baskı altına almak.
- 17 C **(by)** recover by + tarih — belirli bir tarihe kadar iyileşmek (zaman sınırı).
- 18 E **(on)** on the whole — genel olarak, fixed phrase.

Test 4 · History & Language

- 19 B **(from)** derive from — bir kaynaktan türemek.
- 20 E **(from)** differ from — bir şeyden farklı olmak (differ than yanlış kullanımdır).
- 21 B **(to)** refer to — bir şeye atıfta bulunmak, bir şeyi nitelemek.
- 22 D **(to)** object to — bir şeye itiraz etmek.
- 23 A **(from)** be excluded from — bir şeyden dışlanmak, hariç tutulmak.
- 24 C **(about)** argue about — bir şey hakkında tartışmak.

Test 5 · Medicine

- 25 A **(of)** capable of — bir şeyi yapabilme yeteneğinde olmak.
- 26 C **(against)** useless against — bir şeye karşı etkisiz.
- 27 E **(to)** lead to — bir şeye yol açmak.
- 28 B **(to)** immune to — bir şeye karşı bağışık.
- 29 D **(of)** aware of — bir şeyin farkında.
- 30 B **(with)** in accordance with — bir şeye uygun olarak.

Test 6 · Technology

- 31 C **(on)** rely on — bir şeye güvenmek, dayanmak.
- 32 A **(of)** consist of — bir şeyden oluşmak.
- 33 B **(to)** adjust to — bir şeye uyum sağlamak.
- 34 D **(from)** benefit from — bir şeyden yararlanmak.
- 35 C **(with)** replace X with Y — X'i Y ile değiştirmek (aktif çatı).
- 36 E **(in)** interested in — bir şeyle ilgilenmek.

Test 7 · Business & Marketing

- 37 A **(at)** aim at — bir hedefi amaçlamak.
- 38 B **(for)** account for — bir şeyi açıklamak, hesaba katmak.
- 39 C **(with)** comply with — bir kurala uymak.
- 40 D **(for)** famous for — bir şeyle ünlü olmak.
- 41 C **(of)** in terms of — açısından, fixed phrase.
- 42 A **(of)** as a result of — bir şeyin sonucunda.

Test 8 · Environment

- 43 A **(to)** contribute to — bir şeye katkıda bulunmak (olumsuz anlamda da kullanılır).
- 44 B **(of)** lack of — bir şeyin eksikliği.
- 45 B **(from)** protect X from Y — X'i Y'den korumak.
- 46 C **(to)** essential to — bir şey için elzem, gerekli.
- 47 A **(to)** due to — bir şeyden dolayı, fixed phrase.
- 48 D **(in)** increase in — bir değişkendeki artış.

Test 9 · Politics & Government

- 49 C **(of)** accuse X of Y — X'i Y ile suçlamak.
- 50 A **(of)** in favor of — bir şeyin lehinde.
- 51 A **(of)** regardless of — bir şeye bakmaksızın.
- 52 D **(on)** impact on — bir şey üzerinde etki.
- 53 C **(with)** agree with sb/sth — biriyle/bir şeyle aynı fikirde olmak.
- 54 A **(for)** known for — bir şeyle tanınmak.

Test 10 · Sociology

- 55 B **(between)** distinguish between X and Y — X ile Y'yi ayırt etmek ('and' ipucu).
- 56 C **(to)** similar to — bir şeye benzer.
- 57 D **(with)** familiar with — bir şeye aşina.
- 58 C **(between)** gap between X and Y — X ile Y arasındaki boşluk.
- 59 D **(from)** apart from — bir şeyin dışında, haricinde.
- 60 A **(on)** insist on — bir şeyde ısrar etmek.

Test 11 · Health & Nutrition

- 61 B **(from)** prevent X from Ving — X'in bir şeyi yapmasını engellemek.
- 62 C **(in)** rich in — bir şeyce zengin.
- 63 D **(to)** addicted to — bir şeye bağımlı.
- 64 E **(from)** recover from — bir şeyden (hastalık, ameliyat) iyileşmek.
- 65 B **(of)** consist of — bir şeyden oluşmak.
- 66 C **(on)** focus on — bir şeye odaklanmak.

Test 12 · Science & Research

- 67 A **(on)** based on — bir şeye dayanmak.
- 68 C **(to)** access to — bir şeye erişim.
- 69 C **(with)** consistent with — bir şeyle tutarlı.
- 70 C **(to)** prior to + Ving — bir şeyden önce.
- 71 D **(in)** specialize in — bir alanda uzmanlaşmak.
- 72 B **(into)** look into — bir şeyi incelemek, araştırmak.

Test 13 · Law & Justice

- 73 A **(with)** charge X with Y — X'i Y ile suçlamak (resmî/hukuki; accuse of ile karıştırılır).
- 74 C **(for)** eligible for — bir şeye hak sahibi.
- 75 B **(with)** in accordance with — bir şeye uygun olarak.
- 76 B **(for)** punish X for Ving — X'i bir şey için cezalandırmak.
- 77 D **(to)** with regard to — bir konuya ilişkin, fixed phrase.
- 78 D **(against)** protection against — bir şeye karşı koruma.

Test 14 · Media & Communication

- 79 C **(for)** criticize X for Y — X'i Y için eleştirmek.
- 80 A **(to)** be exposed to — bir şeye maruz kalmak.
- 81 A **(to)** reaction to — bir şeye tepki.
- 82 D **(in)** engage in — bir şeyle uğraşmak, bir şeye dahil olmak.
- 83 E **(on)** influence on — bir şey üzerinde etki.
- 84 C **(to)** in response to — bir şeye yanıt olarak.

Test 15 · Globalization & Trade

- 85 A **(on)** depend on — bir şeye bağlı olmak.
- 86 A **(with)** compete with — biriyle rekabet etmek.
- 87 A **(on)** on behalf of — bir şey adına, namına.
- 88 A **(to)** lead to — bir şeye yol açmak.
- 89 C **(on)** reliant on — bir şeye muhtaç, bağımlı.
- 90 D **(to)** attribute X to Y — X'i Y'ye bağlamak, atfetmek.

Test 16 · Space & Astronomy

- 91 B **(on)** comment on — bir şey hakkında yorum yapmak.
- 92 A **(from)** result from — bir nedenden kaynaklanmak (result in ile karıştırılır).
- 93 C **(of)** typical of — bir şey için tipik.
- 94 D **(to)** superior to — bir şeyden üstün (superior than yanlış).
- 95 A **(of)** by means of — bir araç sayesinde, fixed phrase.
- 96 B **(into)** look into — bir şeyi incelemek.

Test 17 · Urban Planning

- 97 C **(under)** under construction — yapım aşamasında, fixed phrase.
- 98 B **(of)** in case of + isim — bir durumda, acil bir şey olursa (in case + cümle'den farklı).
- 99 A **(of)** instead of — bir şeyin yerine.
- 100 **(of)** on the basis of — bir şey temelinde, fixed phrase.
- A