

VOCABANG • YDS AKADEMİK SERİSİ

Akademik Kelime Listesi

YDS okuma parçalarında sıkça karşınıza çıkan, akademik makalelerin omurgasını oluşturan 528 kelime. Coxhead Akademik Kelime Listesi (2000) temel alınarak hazırlanmıştır – dilbilim, ekonomi, sosyoloji ve doğa bilimleri metinlerinin ortak dili.

528 KELİME

53 SAYFA

YDS ODAKLI

analyse*examine, study, break down*

FİİL

analiz etmek, çözümlmek

Researchers analysed the data collected over five years.

analysis*examination, study, breakdown*

İSİM

analiz, çözümlme

The analysis revealed a clear pattern in consumer behaviour.

area*field, domain, zone*

İSİM

alan, bölge

Climate change is a key area of scientific research today.

assess*evaluate, appraise, gauge*

FİİL

değerlendirmek, ölçmek

Teachers assess student progress through regular examinations.

assume*presume, suppose, take for granted*

FİİL

varsaymak, farz etmek

Scholars often assume prior knowledge of basic terminology.

authority*power, jurisdiction, expertise*

İSİM

yetki, otorite, uzmanlık

The local authority approved the new building plans.

available*accessible, obtainable, at hand*

SIFAT

mevcut, erişilebilir

Updated statistics are now available on the official website.

benefit*advantage, gain, profit*

İSİM

fayda, yarar

Regular exercise offers significant benefits for mental health.

concept*idea, notion, principle*

İSİM

kavram, fikir

The concept of relativity transformed modern physics.

conceptual*theoretical, abstract, notional*

SIFAT

kavramsal, soyut

The paper offers a conceptual framework for understanding migration.

consist

FİİL

*comprise, be composed of, contain***oluşmak, ibaret olmak**

The committee consists of twelve elected members.

context

İSİM

*setting, background, circumstances***bağlam, çerçeve**

The statement must be understood within its historical context.

contract

İSİM

*agreement, deal, covenant***sözleşme, kontrat**

Both parties signed the contract after lengthy negotiations.

data

İSİM

*information, figures, statistics***veri**

The data suggest a steady decline in biodiversity worldwide.

define

FİİL

*specify, characterize, determine***tanımlamak, belirlemek**

It is difficult to define intelligence in a single sentence.

definition

İSİM

*explanation, description, meaning***tanım**

Scholars disagree on a precise definition of poverty.

derive

FİİL

*obtain, originate, stem from***türetmek, kaynaklanmak**

Many English words derive from Latin and Greek roots.

derivative

SIFAT

*unoriginal, imitative; derived***türetilmiş, özgün olmayan**

Critics dismissed the novel as a derivative imitation of earlier works.

economy

İSİM

*financial system, market***ekonomi**

The global economy slowed considerably during the recession.

economic

SIFAT

*financial, fiscal, monetary***ekonomik, iktisadi**

Economic growth depends heavily on consumer confidence.

environment

İSİM

*surroundings, habitat, ecosystem***çevre, ortam**

Pollution poses a serious threat to the marine environment.

environmental

SIFAT

*ecological, ambient***çevresel**

The factory faces fines for violating environmental regulations.

establish

FİİL

*found, set up, institute***kurmak, tesis etmek**

The university was established over a century ago.

establishment

İSİM

*institution, foundation, creation***kuruluş, tesis etme**

The establishment of the committee took several months.

evident

SIFAT

*obvious, apparent, clear***açık, bariz**

It was evident from the results that the treatment worked.

evidently

ZARF

*clearly, obviously, apparently***açıkça, görünüşe göre**

Evidently, the plan had not been fully thought through.

export

FİİL

*ship abroad, sell overseas***ihraç etmek**

The country exports a large share of its agricultural produce.

factor

İSİM

*element, component, cause***faktör, etken**

Diet is a major factor influencing long-term health.

finance

İSİM

*funding, capital, economics***finans, mali kaynak**

The project depends on finance from international donors.

financial

SIFAT

*monetary, fiscal, economic***mali, finansal**

The company reported strong financial results this quarter.

formula*equation, method, recipe*

İSİM

formül

Scientists developed a new formula to predict earthquake risk.

function*role, purpose, operation*

İSİM

işlev, fonksiyon

The liver performs a vital function in filtering toxins.

functional*practical, working, operational*

SIFAT

işlevsel, pratik

The design favours functional simplicity over ornamentation.

income*earnings, revenue, wages*

İSİM

gelir

Household income has risen only slightly over the decade.

indicate*show, suggest, signal*

FİİL

belirtmek, göstermek

The survey results indicate growing public concern over inflation.

indication*sign, suggestion, signal*

İSİM

belirti, işaret

There was no indication that the policy would change.

individual*person, human being*

İSİM

birey, kişi

Each individual responds differently to the same medication.

interpret*explain, construe, understand*

FİİL

yorumlamak

Courts must interpret the law in light of its original intent.

involve*entail, include, require*

FİİL

içermek, gerektirmek

The experiment involved over two hundred participants.

issue*matter, topic, problem*

İSİM

sorun, konu

Unemployment remains a pressing issue for policymakers.

labour

İSİM

*work, workforce, manpower***iş gücü, emeği**

Cheap labour attracted manufacturers to the region.

legal

SIFAT

*lawful, judicial, statutory***yasal, hukuki**

The contract was reviewed by a team of legal experts.

legislate

FİİL

*enact laws, pass legislation***yasa çıkarmak**

Parliament voted to legislate against unfair labour practices.

legislation

İSİM

*law, statute, act***mevzuat, yasa**

New legislation requires companies to disclose emissions data.

major

SIFAT

*main, significant, principal***başlıca, önemli**

Climate change is a major concern for coastal nations.

method

İSİM

*approach, technique, procedure***yöntem**

Researchers adopted a new method for measuring air quality.

methodology

İSİM

*approach, system, procedure***metodoloji, yöntembilim**

The study's methodology was criticized for its small sample size.

percent

İSİM

*percentage, proportion***yüzde**

Nearly sixty percent of respondents favoured the reform.

period

İSİM

*era, span, interval***dönem, süre**

The economy expanded rapidly during this period.

policy

İSİM

*strategy, plan, guideline***politika, ilke**

The government introduced a new policy on renewable energy.

principle*rule, standard, fundamental truth*

İSİM

ilke, prensip

Fairness is a core principle of democratic governance.

proceed*continue, go ahead, advance*

FİİL

devam etmek, ilerlemek

The committee decided to proceed with the investigation.

process*procedure, method, operation*

İSİM

süreç

Photosynthesis is a complex biochemical process.

require*need, demand, necessitate*

FİİL

gerektirmek

The task requires careful planning and coordination.

research*investigation, study, inquiry*

İSİM

araştırma

Recent research suggests a link between diet and longevity.

role*function, part, position*

İSİM

rol

Teachers play a crucial role in shaping young minds.

section*part, segment, division*

İSİM

bölüm, kısım

The final section of the report discusses future recommendations.

sector*branch, domain, field*

İSİM

sektör

The tourism sector suffered heavily during the pandemic.

significant*considerable, notable, important*

SIFAT

önemli, kayda değer

There was a significant increase in sales last quarter.

similar*comparable, alike, resembling*

SIFAT

benzer

The two species exhibit remarkably similar behaviour patterns.

source*origin, root, provider*

İSİM

kaynak

Solar power is an increasingly popular energy source.

specific*particular, precise, exact*

SIFAT

ölgöl, belirli

The report focuses on one specific region of the country.

theory*hypothesis, concept, model*

İSİM

teori, kuram

Darwin's theory of evolution reshaped biological science.

theoretical*abstract, conceptual, hypothetical*

SIFAT

teorik, kuramsal

The course covers both theoretical and practical aspects of economics.

vary*differ, change, fluctuate*

FİİL

değişmek, farklılık göstermek

Prices vary considerably depending on the season.

achieve*accomplish, attain, fulfil*

FİİL

başarmak, elde etmek

She worked hard to achieve her academic goals.

acquire*obtain, gain, procure*

FİİL

edinmek, kazanmak

Children acquire language skills remarkably quickly.

administrate*manage, govern, run*

FİİL

yönetmek, idare etmek

A separate board administers the university's finances.

administration*management, governance, bureaucracy*

İSİM

yönetim, idare

The new administration promised sweeping reforms.

affect*influence, impact, alter*

FİİL

etkilemek

Air pollution can seriously affect respiratory health.

appropriate*suitable, fitting, proper*

SIFAT

uygun, yerinde

Formal attire is appropriate for the ceremony.

aspect*feature, element, facet*

İSİM

yön, boyut

Cost is just one aspect of the overall decision.

assist*help, aid, support*

FİİL

yardım etmek

Volunteers assisted with the flood relief effort.

category*class, group, type*

İSİM

kategori, sınıf

The products are divided into three main categories.

chapter*section, part, division*

İSİM

bölüm

The final chapter summarizes the study's key findings.

commission*committee, board; fee*

İSİM

komisyon, heyet

An independent commission investigated the allegations.

community*society, public, group*

İSİM

toplum, topluluk

The initiative strengthened ties within the local community.

complex*complicated, intricate, elaborate*

SIFAT

karmaşık

The human brain is an extraordinarily complex organ.

compute*calculate, work out, determine*

FİİL

hesaplamak

The software computes results in a matter of seconds.

conclude*deduce, infer, finish*

FİİL

sonuçlandırmak, çıkarmak

Researchers concluded that the drug was effective.

consequent

SIFAT

*resulting, subsequent***sonucu olan, buna baęlı**

The drought and its consequent famine devastated the region.

consequently

ZARF

*therefore, as a result, hence***sonuç olarak, bu yüzden**

Sales dropped sharply; consequently, the firm cut staff.

construct

FİİL

*build, assemble, create***inşa etmek, kurmak**

Engineers constructed the bridge in under two years.

construction

İSİM

*building, erection, assembly***inşaat, yapım**

Construction of the new terminal began last spring.

consume

FİİL

*use up, ingest, eat***tüketmek**

Industry consumes a vast amount of the region's energy.

credit

İSİM

*recognition; loan; trust***kredi, itibar**

She was given full credit for the discovery.

culture

İSİM

*customs, traditions, society***kültür**

Language is deeply intertwined with culture.

cultural

SIFAT

*social, traditional, ethnic***kültürel**

The festival celebrates the region's cultural heritage.

design

FİİL

*plan, devise, create***tasarlamak**

Architects designed the building to minimize energy use.

distinct

SIFAT

*different, separate, distinctive***farklı, ayrı**

The two dialects remain distinct despite their shared origin.

distinction

İSİM

*difference, contrast; honour***ayrım, fark; üstün başarı**

The law draws a clear distinction between intent and negligence.

element

İSİM

*component, part, factor***unsur, eleman**

Trust is a key element of any successful partnership.

equate

FİİL

*equal, identify, associate***eş değerde görmek, eşitlemek**

Wealth should not be equated with happiness.

evaluate

FİİL

*assess, judge, appraise***değerlendirmek**

Teachers evaluate students through a range of assignments.

evaluation

İSİM

*assessment, appraisal, review***değerlendirme**

The programme underwent a rigorous external evaluation.

final

SIFAT

*last, concluding, ultimate***son, nihai**

The final decision rests with the board of directors.

finally

ZARF

*lastly, eventually, ultimately***sonunda, nihayet**

After months of delay, the bridge was finally completed.

focus

FİİL

*concentrate, centre, direct attention***odaklanmak**

The lecture will focus on the causes of inflation.

impact

İSİM

*effect, influence, consequence***etki**

The policy had a significant impact on unemployment rates.

injure

FİİL

*hurt, harm, wound***yaralamak**

Several workers were injured in the factory accident.

injury*wound, harm, damage***yaralanma**

He suffered a minor injury during the match.

İSİM

institute*establish, introduce, set up***başlatmak, kurmak**

The government instituted new safety regulations.

FİİL

institution*organization, establishment, body***kurum, kuruluş**

The bank is one of the country's oldest financial institutions.

İSİM

invest*put money into, commit resources***yatırım yapmak**

The firm plans to invest heavily in renewable energy.

FİİL

investment*funding, expenditure, capital***yatırım**

Foreign investment boosted the local economy.

İSİM

journal*periodical, publication, magazine***dergi, süreli yayın**

The findings were published in a leading scientific journal.

İSİM

normal*usual, standard, typical***normal, alışılmış**

Temperatures returned to normal after the heatwave.

SIFAT

participate*take part, join in, engage***katılmak**

Over a thousand students participated in the survey.

FİİL

participation*involvement, engagement, attendance***katılım**

Voter participation increased significantly this year.

İSİM

perceive*see, notice, regard***algılamak, görmek**

The public tends to perceive risk differently from experts.

FİİL

positive*favourable, constructive, optimistic*

SIFAT

olumlu

The trial produced remarkably positive results.

potential*capacity, possibility, promise*

İSİM

potansiyel

The region has great potential for tourism growth.

previous*earlier, prior, preceding*

SIFAT

önceki

Sales this year exceeded the previous year's figures.

previously*formerly, earlier, before*

ZARF

daha önce, önceden

The disease was previously thought to be incurable.

primary*main, principal, chief*

SIFAT

birincil, temel

The primary cause of the collapse remains under investigation.

purchase*buy, acquire, obtain*

FİİL

satın almak

Customers can purchase tickets online in advance.

range*scope, variety, extent*

İSİM

menzil, çeşitlilik

The shop offers a wide range of organic products.

region*area, zone, district*

İSİM

bölge

Rainfall varies greatly from region to region.

regional*local, district, provincial*

SIFAT

bölgesel

Regional differences shape dialect and cuisine alike.

reside*live, dwell, inhabit*

FİİL

ikamet etmek, yaşamak

Most of the city's workforce resides in nearby suburbs.

resource

İSİM

*asset, supply, reserve***kaynak**

Water is an increasingly scarce resource in arid regions.

secure

FİİL

*obtain, guarantee; protect***güvence altına almak, güvenli kılmak**

The team secured funding for the next phase of research.

seek

FİİL

*look for, pursue, search for***aramak, peşinde olmak**

Many graduates seek employment abroad.

site

İSİM

*location, spot, place***yer, alan**

Archaeologists excavated the ancient burial site.

strategy

İSİM

*plan, approach, tactic***strateji**

The company revised its marketing strategy last year.

strategic

SIFAT

*planned, tactical, calculated***stratejik**

The merger was seen as a strategic move to expand market share.

survey

İSİM

*poll, questionnaire, study***anket, araştırma**

A national survey found rising concern over inflation.

text

İSİM

*passage, document, writing***metin**

Students were asked to analyse the text closely.

tradition

İSİM

*custom, practice, convention***gelenek**

The festival is a tradition dating back centuries.

traditional

SIFAT

*customary, conventional, time-honoured***geleneksel**

Traditional farming methods are still used in parts of the country.

transfer*move, relocate, convey***transfer etmek, aktarmak**

He was transferred to the company's Istanbul office.

FİİL

alternative*option, choice, substitute***alternatif, seçenek**

Public transport offers a cheaper alternative to driving.

İSİM

circumstance*situation, condition, factor***koşul, durum**

Under no circumstance should the device be left unattended.

İSİM

comment*remark, observation, statement***yorum**

The minister declined to comment on the allegations.

İSİM

component*part, element, constituent***bileşen, parça**

Trust is an essential component of any relationship.

İSİM

considerable*substantial, significant, sizeable***hatırı sayılır, büyük**

The renovation required a considerable amount of money.

SIFAT

constrain*restrict, limit, confine***kısıtlamak, sınırlamak**

Limited funding constrained the scope of the project.

FİİL

contribute*add to, provide, donate***katkıda bulunmak**

Several factors contributed to the company's decline.

FİİL

convene*gather, assemble, call together***toplanmak, toplantıya çağırmak**

The board will convene next week to discuss the budget.

FİİL

coordinate*organize, arrange, synchronize***koordine etmek, düzenlemek**

A single office coordinates relief efforts across the region.

FİİL

core*centre, heart, essence***öz, merkez**

Honesty lies at the core of the company's values.

İSİM

corporate*business, commercial, company***kurumsal, şirkete ait**

Corporate profits rose despite the economic downturn.

SIFAT

correspond*match, align, communicate***uymak, karşılık gelmek**

The figures correspond closely with earlier estimates.

FİİL

criteria*standards, benchmarks, conditions***kriterler, ölçütler**

Applicants must meet strict eligibility criteria.

İSİM

deduce*infer, conclude, work out***çıkarım yapmak, sonuç çıkarmak**

From the evidence, detectives deduced the time of the crime.

FİİL

demonstrate*show, prove, illustrate***göstermek, kanıtlamak**

The experiment demonstrates the effect of heat on expansion.

FİİL

document*record, file, paper***belge, döküman**

Officials examined the leaked document carefully.

İSİM

dominate*control, rule, prevail over***hakim olmak, egemen olmak**

A handful of firms dominate the global oil market.

FİİL

dominant*prevailing, leading, principal***baskın, egemen**

English remains the dominant language of international trade.

SIFAT

emphasis*stress, importance, focus***vurgu, önem**

The curriculum places great emphasis on critical thinking.

İSİM

emphasize

FİİL

*stress, highlight, underline***vurgulamak**

The report emphasizes the need for urgent reform.

ensure

FİİL

*guarantee, make certain, secure***sağlamak, güvence altına almak**

Regular inspections ensure the equipment remains safe.

framework

İSİM

*structure, system, model***çerçeve, yapı**

The agreement provides a legal framework for cooperation.

fund

İSİM

*money, resources, capital***fon, kaynak**

The charity relies on public donations to fund its programmes.

illustrate

FİİL

*demonstrate, show, exemplify***örneklendirmek, göstermek**

The graph illustrates the sharp rise in temperatures.

immigrate

FİİL

*move to a country, settle***göç etmek (ülkeye)**

Her grandparents immigrated from Eastern Europe in the 1950s.

immigration

İSİM

*migration, settlement***göç**

Immigration policy remains a divisive political issue.

imply

FİİL

*suggest, indicate, hint***ima etmek, çağrıştırmak**

Her silence seemed to imply disagreement.

initial

SIFAT

*first, early, original***ilk, başlangıç niteliğinde**

Initial reports suggested the fire started accidentally.

instance

İSİM

*example, case, occurrence***örnek, durum**

This is just one instance of a much wider problem.

interact

FİİL

*communicate, engage, mix***etkileşimde bulunmak**

Children learn social skills as they interact with peers.

interaction

İSİM

*exchange, communication, engagement***etkileşim**

Social interaction plays a key role in child development.

layer

İSİM

*level, stratum, coating***katman**

The ozone layer protects the Earth from harmful radiation.

link

İSİM

*connection, relationship, tie***bağlantı**

Scientists found a link between diet and heart disease.

locate

FİİL

*find, situate, position***yerini bulmak, konumlandırmak**

The factory was located near a major port for easy shipping.

location

İSİM

*place, site, position***konum, yer**

The store's location greatly affects its sales.

maximise

FİİL

*optimize, increase, boost***maksimize etmek, en üst düzeye çıkarmak**

The firm redesigned its process to maximise output.

minor

SIFAT

*small, slight, insignificant***küçük, önemsiz**

Only minor repairs were needed after the storm.

negate

FİİL

*nullify, cancel out, invalidate***geçersiz kılmak, etkisizleştirmek**

A single error can negate hours of careful work.

partner

İSİM

*associate, collaborator, ally***ortak**

The two firms became partners in the new venture.

philosophy*ideology, principles, outlook*

İSİM

felsefe

The company's philosophy centres on customer satisfaction.

physical*bodily, material, tangible*

SIFAT

fiziksel

Regular physical activity improves overall well-being.

publish*release, issue, print*

FİİL

yayınlamak

The journal publishes peer-reviewed research quarterly.

publication*release, issuing, journal*

İSİM

yayın

The findings appeared in a prestigious publication.

react*respond, act, reply*

FİİL

tepki vermek

Markets reacted swiftly to the interest rate announcement.

reaction*response, response, reply*

İSİM

tepki

Public reaction to the policy was overwhelmingly negative.

register*record, enrol, sign up*

FİİL

kaydolmak, kaydetmek

Students must register for classes before the deadline.

rely*depend, count on, trust*

FİİL

güvenmek, bel bağlamak

Many farmers rely heavily on seasonal rainfall.

remove*take away, eliminate, delete*

FİİL

kaldırmak, çıkarmak

Surgeons removed the tumour successfully.

scheme*plan, programme, system*

İSİM

plan, tasarı

The government launched a new pension scheme.

sequence*order, series, succession***sıra, dizi**

The events unfolded in a strange and unexpected sequence.

İSİM

specify*state precisely, define, detail***belirtmek, açıkça tanımlamak**

The contract must specify payment terms clearly.

FİİL

sufficient*enough, adequate, ample***yeterli**

There was sufficient evidence to proceed with the trial.

SIFAT

task*job, assignment, duty***görev**

Each team member was given a specific task.

İSİM

technical*specialized, mechanical, practical***teknik**

The manual is full of technical jargon.

SIFAT

technique*method, approach, skill***teknik, yöntem**

The surgeon developed a new technique for the operation.

İSİM

technology*machinery, equipment, innovation***teknoloji**

New technology has transformed how we communicate.

İSİM

technological*technical, mechanical, digital***teknolojik**

Rapid technological change reshaped the entire industry.

SIFAT

valid*legitimate, sound, justified***geçerli**

The ticket remains valid for thirty days from purchase.

SIFAT

validity*legitimacy, soundness, authenticity***geçerlilik**

Critics questioned the validity of the survey's methodology.

İSİM

volume

İSİM

*amount, quantity; book***hacim, miktar; cilt**

The warehouse handles a huge volume of orders each day.

adequate

SIFAT

*sufficient, satisfactory, enough***yeterli**

The shelter did not provide adequate protection from the cold.

annual

SIFAT

*yearly, once a year***yıllık**

The company holds its annual meeting every March.

apparent

SIFAT

*obvious, evident, clear***açık, belirgin**

It soon became apparent that the plan would fail.

apparently

ZARF

*evidently, seemingly, it seems***görünüŖe göre**

Apparently, the flight has been delayed by two hours.

approximate

SIFAT

*rough, estimated, close***yaklaşık**

The guide gave an approximate distance to the summit.

approximately

ZARF

*roughly, about, nearly***yaklaşık olarak**

The journey takes approximately three hours by car.

attitude

İSİM

*outlook, mindset, stance***tutum, bakış açısı**

Her positive attitude helped the whole team stay motivated.

attribute

FİİL

*ascribe, credit, assign***atfetmek, bağlamak**

Scientists attribute the rise in sea level to melting ice.

civil

SIFAT

*public, civic; polite***sivil, medeni**

The dispute was settled in civil court rather than criminal.

code*set of rules; cipher***kod, yasa**

Every employee must follow the company's code of conduct.

İSİM

communicate*convey, express, exchange***iletişim kurmak**

Good leaders communicate their vision clearly to the team.

FİİL

communication*exchange, correspondence, contact***iletişim**

Poor communication was the root cause of the delay.

İSİM

concentrate*focus, centre, converge***yoğunlaşmak, konsantre olmak**

Noise from outside made it hard to concentrate on work.

FİİL

confer*consult, discuss; grant***görüşmek, danışmak; vermek**

Lawyers conferred with their client before the hearing.

FİİL

contrast*difference, distinction, divergence***zıtlık, kontrast**

The contrast between the two economies is striking.

İSİM

cycle*sequence, cycle, rotation***döngü**

The water cycle moves moisture between sea, air, and land.

İSİM

debate*discussion, argument, dispute***tartışma**

The policy sparked fierce debate among economists.

İSİM

despite*in spite of, regardless of***rağmen**

Despite the rain, thousands attended the festival.

ZARF

domestic*internal, national, home***ulusal, yerli; ev ile ilgili**

Domestic demand for the product rose sharply this year.

SIFAT

emerge*appear, arise, surface***ortaya çıkmak**

New evidence emerged during the second week of the trial.

FİİL

error*mistake, fault, slip***hata**

A small error in the calculation led to major losses.

İSİM

ethnic*cultural, racial, tribal***etnik**

The region is home to several distinct ethnic groups.

SIFAT

goal*aim, objective, target***hedef, amaç**

Her main goal is to finish the degree within three years.

İSİM

grant*give, award, allow***vermek, başışlamak**

The university granted her a full scholarship.

FİİL

hence*therefore, thus, as a result***bu nedenle**

Demand fell sharply, hence the drop in prices.

ZARF

hypothesis*theory, assumption, proposition***hipotez, varsayım**

The researchers set out to test their hypothesis.

İSİM

implicate*involve, incriminate, connect to***suçlamak, dahil etmek**

New documents implicated several officials in the scandal.

FİİL

impose*enforce, levy, dictate***dayatmak, uygulamak**

The government imposed new tariffs on imported steel.

FİİL

integrate*combine, incorporate, merge***entegre etmek, bütünleştirmek**

The software integrates smoothly with existing systems.

FİİL

internal

SIFAT

*inner, interior, domestic***iç, dahili**

The company launched an internal investigation into the leak.

investigate

FİİL

*examine, probe, look into***sorup sođuşturmak, araştırmak**

Detectives were sent to investigate the break-in.

investigation

İSİM

*inquiry, probe, examination***sorup sođuşturma, soruşturma**

The investigation lasted nearly a year before charges were filed.

job

İSİM

*work, occupation, position***iş**

She left her office job to start her own business.

label

İSİM

*tag, marker, name***etiket**

The label on the bottle lists all the ingredients.

mechanism

İSİM

*system, process, apparatus***mekanizma**

The lock has a simple mechanism that is easy to repair.

obvious

SIFAT

*clear, evident, apparent***açık, belirgin**

It was obvious from his face that something was wrong.

occupy

FİİL

*inhabit, fill, hold***işgal etmek, kaplamak**

Troops occupied the city for three months.

option

İSİM

*choice, alternative, possibility***seçenek**

Students have the option of studying abroad for a semester.

output

İSİM

*production, yield, result***üretim, çıktı**

Factory output increased by ten percent last quarter.

overall*general, total, comprehensive*

SIFAT

genel, toplam

The overall quality of the report was impressive.

parallel*similar, corresponding, matching*

SIFAT

paralel, benzer

Historians drew a parallel between the two wars.

parameter*limit, boundary, variable*

İSİM

parametre, sınır

Temperature is a key parameter in the experiment.

phase*stage, step, period*

İSİM

evre, aşama

The project entered its final phase last month.

principal*main, primary, chief*

SIFAT

başlıca, temel

The principal reason for the delay was a funding shortfall.

prior*earlier, previous, preceding*

SIFAT

önceki

Applicants need prior experience in customer service.

professional*expert, skilled, qualified*

SIFAT

profesyonel

She sought professional advice before signing the contract.

project*plan, scheme, venture*

İSİM

proje

The construction project is expected to finish next year.

regime*government, system, administration*

İSİM

rejim, yönetim

The new regime introduced sweeping economic reforms.

series*sequence, set, succession*

İSİM

dizi, seri

A series of accidents forced the factory to close.

statistic*figure, data point, number*

İSİM

istatistik

The unemployment statistic surprised most analysts.

status*position, standing, state*

İSİM

statü, durum

Her social status changed dramatically after the promotion.

stress*pressure, strain, tension*

İSİM

stres, baskı

Work-related stress is a growing concern for employers.

subsequent*following, later, ensuing*

SIFAT

sonraki, ardından gelen

Subsequent studies confirmed the original findings.

subsequently*later, afterwards, then*

ZARF

daha sonra

He was arrested and subsequently released on bail.

sum*total, amount, figure*

İSİM

toplam, miktar

A large sum of money was donated to the charity.

summary*overview, synopsis, outline*

İSİM

özet

The report begins with a brief summary of the findings.

undertake*carry out, take on, perform*

FİİL

üstlenmek, girişmek

The team undertook a thorough review of the policy.

academy*school, institute, college*

İSİM

akademi

He trained at a military academy before joining the army.

adjust*adapt, modify, fine-tune*

FİİL

ayarlamak, uyarlamak

It took her weeks to adjust to the new time zone.

alter

FİİL

*change, modify, revise***değiřtirmek**

A single decision altered the course of the company's history.

amend

FİİL

*revise, modify, correct***değiřtirmek, tadil etmek**

Parliament voted to amend the outdated law.

aware

SIFAT

*conscious, informed, mindful***haberdar, bilinçli**

Few employees were aware of the policy change.

awareness

İSİM

*consciousness, understanding, knowledge***farkındalık**

The campaign raised public awareness about water pollution.

capacity

İSİM

*ability, capability; volume***kapasite**

The stadium has a seating capacity of fifty thousand.

challenge

İSİM

*difficulty, obstacle, test***zorluk, meydan okuma**

Finding affordable housing remains a major challenge for the city.

clause

İSİM

*provision, section, term***madde, řart**

The contract contains a clause allowing early termination.

compound

İSİM

*mixture, combination; enclosure***bileřik; kompleks**

Water is a compound made of hydrogen and oxygen.

consult

FİİL

*ask, seek advice from, confer***danıřmak**

Patients should consult a doctor before starting the diet.

contact

İSİM

*connection, communication; acquaintance***iletiřim, temas**

She lost contact with her old classmates years ago.

decline*decrease, fall, deteriorate***azalmak, düşmek**

Sales declined sharply during the recession.

FİİL

discrete*separate, distinct, individual***ayrık, belirli**

The data was divided into several discrete categories.

SIFAT

draft*outline, sketch, version***taslak**

She revised the first draft of the report three times.

İSİM

enable*allow, permit, make possible***mümkün kılmak**

The grant enabled the clinic to buy new equipment.

FİİL

energy*power, force, vigour***enerji**

The country invested heavily in renewable energy sources.

İSİM

entity*organization, body, being***varlık, kurum**

The subsidiary operates as a separate legal entity.

İSİM

equivalent*equal, comparable, matching***eşdeğer**

One kilometre is roughly equivalent to 0.6 miles.

SIFAT

evolve*develop, progress, transform***evrimleşmek, gelişmek**

The company's strategy evolved as the market changed.

FİİL

external*outer, outside, exterior***dış, harici**

The report was reviewed by an external auditor.

SIFAT

generate*produce, create, bring about***üretmek, yaratmak**

Wind turbines generate a growing share of the nation's power.

FİİL

generation

İSİM

*age group; production***nesil, kuşak; üretim**

The new generation of smartphones is far more efficient.

image

İSİM

*picture; reputation; impression***görüntü, imaj**

The scandal badly damaged the brand's public image.

liberal

SIFAT

*open-minded, tolerant; generous***liberal, hoşgörülü**

The university is known for its liberal arts programme.

licence

İSİM

*permit, authorization, certificate***lisans, ruhsat**

You need a licence to practise law in this state.

logic

İSİM

*reasoning, rationale, sense***mantık**

There was a clear logic behind the company's decision.

margin

İSİM

*edge, border; profit margin***kenar, pay, marj**

The company operates on a very thin profit margin.

medical

SIFAT

*clinical, health-related***tıbbi**

She sought medical attention immediately after the accident.

mental

SIFAT

*psychological, cognitive, mind-related***zihinsel**

Mental health awareness has grown significantly in recent years.

modify

FİİL

*alter, adjust, change***değiştirmek**

Engineers modified the design to reduce production costs.

monitor

FİİL

*observe, track, watch***izlemek, takip etmek**

Doctors monitored the patient's heart rate throughout the night.

network*system, web, grid***ağ, şebeke**

The company built a vast network of suppliers worldwide.

İSİM

notion*idea, concept, belief***düşünce, kavram**

The notion that money buys happiness is widely debated.

İSİM

orient*align, direct, position***yönlendirmek**

The course is oriented towards practical, hands-on learning.

FİİL

perspective*viewpoint, outlook, standpoint***bakış açısı**

Travelling abroad gave her a new perspective on her own culture.

İSİM

precise*exact, accurate, specific***kesin, tam**

Scientists need precise measurements to validate their results.

SIFAT

prime*main, principal; excellent***başlıca; birinci sınıf**

Rising fuel costs were the prime cause of the price hike.

SIFAT

psychology*the study of the mind; mindset***psikoloji**

She is studying psychology at a university in London.

İSİM

ratio*proportion, rate, fraction***oran**

The school has a low student-to-teacher ratio.

İSİM

revenue*income, earnings, proceeds***gelir**

Advertising remains the company's main source of revenue.

İSİM

stable*steady, secure, firm***kararlı, sabit**

The patient's condition is now stable.

SIFAT

style*manner, approach, fashion*

İSİM

stil, tarz

Each architect brought a distinct style to the project.

substitute*replacement, alternative, stand-in*

İSİM

yerine geçen şey, ikame

There is no real substitute for hands-on experience.

sustain*maintain, support, uphold*

FİİL

sürdürmek, desteklemek

The economy struggled to sustain its earlier growth rate.

symbol*sign, emblem, representation*

İSİM

sembol, simge

The dove is widely used as a symbol of peace.

target*goal, objective, aim*

İSİM

hedef

The company set an ambitious sales target for the year.

transit*transportation, transfer, passage*

İSİM

transit, geçiş

Many passengers were stranded in transit during the storm.

trend*tendency, pattern, direction*

İSİM

eğilim, trend

Analysts identified a clear upward trend in housing prices.

version*edition, variant, form*

İSİM

versiyon, sürüm

The latest version of the software fixes several bugs.

welfare*well-being, health; benefits*

İSİM

refah, iyilik hali

The programme was designed to improve child welfare.

whereas*while, although, in contrast*

ZARF

oysa, halbuki

Sales rose in the north, whereas they fell in the south.

abstract

SIFAT

*theoretical, conceptual, intangible***soyut**

The theory is too abstract to apply in everyday business.

accurate

SIFAT

*precise, correct, exact***doğru, kesin**

The weather forecast proved remarkably accurate.

aggregate

İSİM

*total, sum, whole***toplam, bütün**

The aggregate score determines the final ranking.

allocate

FİİL

*assign, distribute, designate***tahsis etmek, ayırmak**

The council allocated extra funds to local schools.

assign

FİİL

*give, allocate, designate***atamak, tahsis etmek**

Each student was assigned a different research topic.

attach

FİİL

*fasten, connect, fix***eklemek, bağlamak**

Please attach your CV to the application form.

author

İSİM

*writer, creator***yazar**

The author spent five years researching the book.

bond

İSİM

*tie, connection; financial bond***bağ; tahvil**

The shared experience created a strong bond between them.

brief

SIFAT

*short, concise, quick***kısa, kısa süreli**

He gave a brief summary of the meeting's outcome.

capable

SIFAT

*able, competent, skilled***yetenekli, muktedir**

She is fully capable of running the project alone.

cite*quote, reference, mention***FİİL****alıntı yapmak, kaynak göstermek**

The essay cites several recent studies on climate change.

cooperate*collaborate, work together, assist***FİİL****iş birliği yapmak**

The two countries agreed to cooperate on border security.

diverse*varied, assorted, different***SIFAT****çeşitli, farklı**

The city has a wonderfully diverse population.

domain*field, area, territory***İSİM****alan, çalışma sahası**

Artificial intelligence is now a major research domain.

edit*revise, correct, polish***FİİL****düzenlemek, redakte etmek**

She spent hours editing the final draft of her thesis.

estate*property, land; assets***İSİM****mülk, emlak**

He inherited a large estate from his grandfather.

expert*specialist, authority, professional***İSİM****uzman**

An expert was called in to assess the damage.

explicit*clear, direct, specific***SIFAT****açık, net**

The instructions were explicit about the safety procedures.

federal*national, central, union-based***SIFAT****federal**

Federal law overrides conflicting state regulations.

fee*charge, payment, cost***İSİM****ücret**

The university charges an annual tuition fee.

flexible*adaptable, adjustable, versatile*

SIFAT

esnek

The company offers flexible working hours for staff.

furthermore*moreover, additionally, besides*

ZARF

ayrıca, dahası

The plan is costly; furthermore, it lacks public support.

gender*sex, gender identity*

İSİM

cinsiyet

The survey asked respondents to state their gender.

ignorant*uninformed, unaware, uneducated*

SIFAT

cahil, bilgisiz

He was completely ignorant of the new regulations.

incentive*motivation, encouragement, reward*

İSİM

teşvik

Tax breaks are a strong incentive to invest locally.

incidence*rate, occurrence, frequency*

İSİM

oran, sıklık

The incidence of the disease has fallen sharply.

index*indicator, measure, list*

İSİM

endeks, gösterge

The stock index rose two percent on Tuesday.

inhibit*hinder, restrain, suppress*

FİİL

engellemek, baskılamak

Cold temperatures inhibit the growth of bacteria.

initiate*start, begin, launch*

FİİL

başlatmak

The committee initiated talks with foreign investors.

input*contribution, data entered*

İSİM

girdi, katkı

Customer input helped shape the new product design.

instruct*teach, direct, order*

FİİL

talimat vermek, öğretmek

The pilot instructed passengers to fasten their seatbelts.

instruction*direction, guidance, order*

İSİM

talimat

Follow the instructions carefully before assembling the shelf.

intelligent*smart, clever, sharp*

SIFAT

zeki, akıllı

The system uses intelligent software to detect fraud.

interval*gap, break, pause*

İSİM

aralık, ara

Buses arrive at regular ten-minute intervals.

lecture*talk, speech, presentation*

İSİM

ders, konferans

The professor gave a fascinating lecture on ancient history.

migrate*move, relocate, travel*

FİİL

göç etmek

Thousands of birds migrate south every autumn.

migration*movement, relocation*

İSİM

göç

Mass migration reshaped the region's population over decades.

minimum*smallest, least, lowest*

SIFAT

minimum, en az

The minimum wage increased by five percent this year.

ministry*government department*

İSİM

bakanlık

The Ministry of Health issued new guidelines on nutrition.

motive*reason, purpose, motivation*

İSİM

güdü, neden

Police have not yet established a motive for the crime.

neutral*impartial, unbiased, objective*

SIFAT

tarafsız

The mediator remained strictly neutral throughout the negotiation.

nevertheless*however, nonetheless, still*

ZARF

bununla birlikte, yine de

The odds were against them; nevertheless, they succeeded.

overseas*foreign, abroad, international*

SIFAT

denizaşırı, yurtdışı

The firm plans to expand into overseas markets.

presume*assume, suppose, take for granted*

FİİL

varsaymak, farz etmek

I presume you've already read the attached report.

rational*logical, reasonable, sensible*

SIFAT

mantıklı, rasyonel

A rational approach to budgeting avoids unnecessary debt.

scope*range, extent, reach*

İSİM

kapsam

The scope of the investigation widened considerably.

subsidy*grant, financial aid, support*

İSİM

sübvansiyon, destek

Farmers receive a government subsidy for organic crops.

tape*recording; adhesive strip*

İSİM

bant, kaset

Investigators reviewed the security tape frame by frame.

trace*track, follow, detect*

FİİL

izini sürmek, saptamak

Investigators traced the call to a house outside the city.

transform*change, convert, alter completely*

FİİL

dönüştürmek

The internet transformed the way people shop.

transport

İSİM

*transportation, conveyance***ulaşım, nakliye**

Public transport in the city is cheap and efficient.

underlie

FİİL

*form the basis of, support***temelini oluşturmak**

Economic anxiety underlies much of the public discontent.

adapt

FİİL

*adjust, modify, change***uyarlamak, adapte olmak**

Species must adapt quickly to survive in a changing climate.

adult

İSİM

*grown-up person***yetişkin**

The museum offers free entry for children, but adults must pay.

advocate

FİİL

*support, promote, recommend***savunmak, desteklemek**

The group advocates stricter rules on plastic packaging.

aid

İSİM

*help, assistance, support***yardım**

The country received emergency aid after the earthquake.

channel

İSİM

*route, path, medium***kanal, yol**

Complaints should be directed through the proper channel.

chemical

İSİM

*substance, compound***kimyasal**

The factory was fined for dumping chemicals into the river.

classic

SIFAT

*traditional, timeless, typical***klasik**

It was a classic example of poor planning.

comprehensive

SIFAT

*thorough, complete, extensive***kapsamlı**

The clinic offers a comprehensive health check for a fixed fee.

contrary

SIFAT

*opposite, conflicting, contradictory***ters, karřıt**

Contrary to expectations, the economy grew last quarter.

convert

FİİL

*change, transform, turn into***dönüřtörmek**

The old warehouse was converted into luxury apartments.

couple

İSİM

*pair, two; a few***çift; birkaç**

A couple of errors slipped through in the final edit.

decade

İSİM

*ten years, period of ten years***on yıl**

The region has changed dramatically over the past decade.

definite

SIFAT

*certain, clear, fixed***kesin, belirli**

There is still no definite date for the election.

deny

FİİL

*reject, refute, disclaim***inkar etmek, yadsımak**

The company denied any wrongdoing in the report.

dispose

FİİL

*get rid of, discard, remove***elden çıkarmak, atmak**

Hospitals must dispose of medical waste carefully.

dynamic

SIFAT

*energetic, active, changing***dinamik**

The city has a dynamic and fast-growing tech sector.

eliminate

FİİL

*remove, get rid of, erase***ortadan kaldırmak, elemek**

The new filter eliminates almost all airborne particles.

equip

FİİL

*furnish, provide, supply***donatmak**

The lab is equipped with the latest scientific instruments.

file*document, record, folder*

İSİM

dosya

She kept a separate file for each client's paperwork.

finite*limited, bounded, restricted*

SIFAT

sınırlı, sonlu

Fossil fuels are a finite resource that will eventually run out.

globe*the world, earth; sphere*

İSİM

küre, dünya

The brand now sells its products across the globe.

grade*level, rank, mark*

İSİM

sınıf, derece, not

She earned top grades in every subject this term.

guarantee*promise, assure, ensure*

FİİL

garanti etmek

The shop guarantees a full refund within thirty days.

hierarchy*ranking, order, chain of command*

İSİM

hiyerarşi

The company has a strict hierarchy of authority.

identical*exactly the same, matching*

SIFAT

aynı, özdeş

The twins wore identical outfits to the party.

ideology*belief system, doctrine, philosophy*

İSİM

ideoloji

The two parties differ sharply in political ideology.

infer*deduce, conclude, gather*

FİİL

çıkarım yapmak

From her silence, we inferred that she disagreed.

innovate*invent, create, develop new ideas*

FİİL

yenilik yapmak

Firms that fail to innovate risk falling behind competitors.

insert

FİİL

*put in, add, place***eklemek, yerleřtirmek**

Please insert your card and enter your PIN.

intervene

FİİL

*step in, interfere, mediate***araya girmek, müdahale etmek**

Police intervened before the argument turned violent.

isolate

FİİL

*separate, set apart, quarantine***tecrit etmek, ayırmak**

Infected patients were isolated from the rest of the ward.

media

İSİM

*the press, news outlets***medya**

The scandal received heavy coverage in the national media.

mode

İSİM

*way, method, manner***yöntem, tarz**

Walking remains the cheapest mode of transport in the city.

paradigm

İSİM

*model, framework, pattern***paradigma, model**

The discovery created a new paradigm in physics.

phenomenon

İSİM

*occurrence, event, happening***olgu, fenomen**

Climate change is a phenomenon affecting the entire planet.

priority

İSİM

*precedence, main concern, focus***öncelik**

Safety is the company's top priority on every site.

quote

FİİL

*cite, repeat, reference***alıntı yapmak**

He quoted a famous economist to support his argument.

release

FİİL

*free, let go, publish***serbest bırakmak, yayınlamak**

The band will release its new album next month.

simulate

FİİL

*imitate, reproduce, mimic***simüle etmek, taklit etmek**

The training programme simulates real emergency scenarios.

sole

SIFAT

*only, single, exclusive***tek, yegane**

She is the sole owner of the small bakery.

somewhat

ZARF

*rather, fairly, to some extent***biraz, bir ölçüde**

The results were somewhat disappointing given the investment.

submit

FİİL

*hand in, present, send***sunmak, teslim etmek**

Applicants must submit their forms by Friday.

successor

İSİM

*replacement, heir, follower***ardıl, yerine geçen**

The board is already searching for the CEO's successor.

survive

FİİL

*endure, live through, outlast***hayatta kalmak**

Few of the original buildings survived the fire.

thesis

İSİM

*dissertation, argument, proposition***tez**

She defended her thesis in front of a panel of professors.

topic

İSİM

*subject, theme, issue***konu**

Climate policy was the main topic of the debate.

transmit

FİİL

*send, broadcast, pass on***iletmek, nakletmek**

The virus is transmitted through close contact.

ultimate

SIFAT

*final, eventual, highest***nihai, son**

The ultimate goal of the project is full energy independence.

unique

SIFAT

*distinctive, one of a kind, unusual***eşsiz, benzersiz**

Each fingerprint pattern is unique to the individual.

visible

SIFAT

*noticeable, apparent, seen***görünebilir, gözönünde**

The mountain was clearly visible from the hotel window.

voluntary

SIFAT

*optional, unpaid, willing***gönüllü**

Attendance at the workshop is entirely voluntary.

abandon

FİİL

*give up, desert, forsake***terk etmek, bırakmak**

The crew was forced to abandon the sinking ship.

accompany

FİİL

*go with, escort, join***eşlik etmek**

A nurse will accompany the patient during the transfer.

ambiguous

SIFAT

*unclear, vague, uncertain***belirsiz, muğlak**

The wording of the clause was deliberately ambiguous.

append

FİİL

*attach, add, tack on***eklemek**

Please append the data sheet to the end of your report.

appreciate

FİİL

*value, recognize, be grateful for***değer vermek, takdir etmek**

We truly appreciate your patience during the delay.

automate

FİİL

*mechanize, computerize***otomatikleştirmek**

The factory automated most of its assembly line last year.

bias

İSİM

*prejudice, partiality, slant***önyargı, taraf tutma**

The study was criticized for its gender bias.

chart

İSİM

*graph, diagram, table***grafik, çizelge**

The chart shows a steady rise in temperatures since 1980.

clarify

FİİL

*explain, make clear, elucidate***açıklığa kavuşturmak**

The spokesperson clarified the company's new refund policy.

commodity

İSİM

*product, goods, resource***emtia, mal**

Oil remains one of the world's most traded commodities.

complement

FİİL

*complete, enhance, go well with***tamamlamak**

The sauce perfectly complements the grilled fish.

conform

FİİL

*comply, adhere, follow rules***uymak, bağdaşmak**

All products must conform to strict safety standards.

contemporary

SIFAT

*modern, current, present-day***çağdaş, modern**

The gallery specializes in contemporary art.

contradict

FİİL

*deny, oppose, go against***çelişmek**

The witness's new statement contradicted her earlier testimony.

crucial

SIFAT

*vital, essential, critical***hayati, kritik**

Early diagnosis is crucial for successful treatment.

currency

İSİM

*money, legal tender***para birimi**

The country introduced a new currency after the reform.

denote

FİİL

*indicate, signify, represent***belirtmek, ifade etmek**

The symbol denotes a hazardous chemical.

deviate*diverge, stray, differ***Fiil****sapmak, farklılaşmak**

The plane deviated slightly from its usual flight path.

displace*replace, remove, force out***Fiil****yerinden etmek, yerini almak**

The flood displaced thousands of families from their homes.

drama*theatre; a tense situation***İsim****drama, tiyatro oyunu**

The film is a gripping drama about wartime survival.

exhibit*display, show, present***Fiil****sergilemek**

The museum exhibits artefacts from ancient civilizations.

guideline*rule, instruction, recommendation***İsim****yönerge, kılavuz**

The ministry issued new guidelines on food safety.

highlight*emphasize, stress, spotlight***Fiil****vurgulamak**

The report highlights a sharp rise in youth unemployment.

infrastructure*facilities, framework, systems***İsim****altyapı**

The country needs heavy investment in digital infrastructure.

inspect*examine, check, review***Fiil****denetlemek, incelemek**

Officials inspected the factory for safety violations.

intense*extreme, strong, severe***Sifat****yoğun, şiddetli**

Competition in the market has become intense in recent years.

manipulate*control, influence, handle***Fiil****manipüle etmek**

He was accused of manipulating the data to fit his theory.

minimise*reduce, decrease, lessen***FİİL****en aza indirmek**

The company took steps to minimise its environmental impact.

nuclear*atomic, relating to the nucleus***SIFAT****nükleer**

The plant generates electricity using nuclear energy.

offset*counterbalance, compensate for***FİİL****dengelemek, telafi etmek**

Higher sales offset the rise in production costs.

paragraph*section of text, passage***İSİM****paragraf**

The essay's second paragraph summarizes the main argument.

plus*in addition to, and also***ZARF****ek olarak, artı**

The job offers a good salary, plus excellent benefits.

practitioner*professional, specialist***İSİM****uygulayıcı, pratisyen**

General practitioners are often the first point of contact.

predominant*main, dominant, principal***SIFAT****baskın, hakim**

English is the predominant language of international business.

radical*extreme, drastic, fundamental***SIFAT****radikal, köklü**

The company underwent a radical change in leadership.

random*arbitrary, unplanned, chance***SIFAT****rastgele**

The survey selected a random sample of city residents.

reinforce*strengthen, support, bolster***FİİL****güçlendirmek**

The findings reinforce earlier warnings about air quality.

restore

FİİL

*repair, renew, bring back***restore etmek, geri getirmek**

The team worked for years to restore the old castle.

revise

FİİL

*amend, update, correct***gözden geçirmek, revize etmek**

She revised the essay twice before submitting it.

schedule

İSİM

*timetable, plan, agenda***program, zaman çizelgesi**

The construction project is running behind schedule.

tense

SIFAT

*strained, anxious, stressed***gergin**

The atmosphere in the room grew increasingly tense.

terminate

FİİL

*end, stop, conclude***sona erdirmek, feshetmek**

The company terminated his contract without warning.

theme

İSİM

*topic, subject, motif***tema, konu**

The novel's central theme is the cost of ambition.

thereby

ZARF

*by that means, as a result***böylece, bu sayede**

The firm cut shipping costs, thereby lowering overall prices.

uniform

SIFAT

*consistent, identical, unvarying***tek düze, aynı**

The bricks were cut to a uniform size and shape.

vehicle

İSİM

*car, automobile; means***araç**

Electric vehicles are becoming more common on city streets.

via

ZARF

*by way of, through, using***yoluyla, üzerinden**

The package was sent via express courier.

virtual*simulated, near, digital***SIFAT****sanal**

The conference was held in a virtual format this year.

visual*visible, pictorial, optical***SIFAT****görsel**

The presentation relied heavily on visual aids.

widespread*common, extensive, prevalent***SIFAT****yaygın**

There was widespread support for the new recycling scheme.

analogy*comparison, parallel, likeness***İSİM****analoji, benzetme**

The teacher used a simple analogy to explain the concept.

assure*promise, guarantee, reassure***FİİL****güvence vermek, temin etmek**

The manager assured customers that refunds would be processed.

behalf*on the part of, for the benefit of***İSİM****namına, adına**

The lawyer spoke on behalf of her client.

bulk*majority, mass, volume***İSİM****büyük kısmı, toplu miktar**

The bulk of the budget goes toward staff salaries.

coherent*logical, consistent, clear***SIFAT****tutarlı, mantıklı**

The essay lacked a coherent argument from start to finish.

coincide*occur together, align, match***FİİL****çakışmak, çakışır**

The festival coincides with the town's founding anniversary.

commence*begin, start, initiate***FİİL****başlamak**

Construction work will commence next spring.

compatible

SIFAT

*suitable, consistent, well-matched***uyumlu**

The new software is compatible with older operating systems.

concurrent

SIFAT

*simultaneous, parallel, overlapping***eşzamanlı**

He is serving two concurrent prison sentences.

converse

SIFAT

*opposite, reverse, contrary***ters, karşıt**

The converse argument is equally persuasive.

device

İSİM

*gadget, tool, instrument***cihaz, araç**

The hospital uses a small device to monitor heart rate.

devote

FİİL

*dedicate, commit, give over to***adamak, ayırmak**

She devoted her entire career to cancer research.

diminish

FİİL

*decrease, lessen, reduce***azalmak, küçülmek**

His influence diminished steadily after the scandal.

distort

FİİL

*twist, misrepresent, warp***çarpıtmak**

The mirror distorted his reflection into odd shapes.

duration

İSİM

*length of time, span***süre**

The flight's duration is approximately eleven hours.

erode

FİİL

*wear away, weaken, deteriorate***aşındırmak, erozyona uğratmak**

Coastal cliffs are being eroded by rising sea levels.

ethic

İSİM

*moral principle, code of conduct***etik, ahlak kuralı**

Journalists must follow a strict professional ethic.

format*layout, structure, arrangement*

İSİM

format, biçim

The exam follows the same format every year.

found*establish, set up, create*

FİİL

kurmak

The charity was founded in 1995 to help homeless veterans.

inherent*intrinsic, built-in, natural*

SIFAT

doğasında olan, içkin

Every investment carries an inherent degree of risk.

integral*essential, fundamental, built-in*

SIFAT

ayrılmaz, bütünleyici

Trust is integral to any successful partnership.

intermediate*middle, in-between, mid-level*

SIFAT

orta düzey, ara

The course is designed for intermediate learners.

manual*hand-operated, physical*

SIFAT

el ile yapılan, manuel

The job involves mostly manual labour on a construction site.

mature*fully grown, developed, adult*

SIFAT

olgun, gelişmiş

The industry is still relatively mature compared to newer markets.

mediate*arbitrate, negotiate, intervene*

FİİL

arabuluculuk yapmak

A neutral party was brought in to mediate the dispute.

medium*means, channel; middle*

İSİM

araç, ortam; orta

Television remains a powerful medium for advertising.

military*armed forces, army-related*

SIFAT

askeri

The country increased its military spending this year.

minimal

SIFAT

*very small, negligible, slight***minimal, en az**

The storm caused only minimal damage to the coastline.

mutual

SIFAT

*shared, reciprocal, common***ortak, karşılıklı**

The two firms reached an agreement based on mutual respect.

norm

İSİM

*standard, rule, convention***norm, standart**

Remote work has become the norm in many industries.

overlap

FİİL

*coincide, intersect, cross over***örtüşmek, çakışmak**

Their job responsibilities overlap significantly.

passive

SIFAT

*inactive, submissive, unresponsive***pasif**

He took a passive role in the negotiations, letting others lead.

portion

İSİM

*part, share, section***pay, kısım**

Only a small portion of the budget was spent on marketing.

protocol

İSİM

*procedure, convention, code of conduct***protokol, usul**

Doctors followed strict protocol during the surgery.

qualitative

SIFAT

*descriptive, non-numerical***niteliksel**

The study combined qualitative interviews with statistical data.

refine

FİİL

*improve, polish, perfect***iyileştirmek, rafine etmek**

The team refined its marketing strategy after the first trial.

relax

FİİL

*ease, loosen, unwind***rahatlamak, gevşetmek**

The government relaxed travel restrictions last month.

restrain*hold back, control, limit*

FİİL

sınırlamak, zapt etmek

Security guards had to restrain the unruly crowd.

revolution*uprising, upheaval; rotation*

İSİM

devrim

The industrial revolution transformed how goods were produced.

rigid*strict, inflexible, stiff*

SIFAT

sert, katı

The school enforces a rigid dress code.

route*path, way, course*

İSİM

rota, yol

The hikers chose a longer but safer route to the summit.

scenario*situation, possibility, case*

İSİM

senaryo

In the worst-case scenario, the factory would have to close.

sphere*field, domain, realm*

İSİM

alan, küre

Her influence extends far beyond the academic sphere.

subordinate*lower-ranking, secondary, junior*

SIFAT

ast, ikincil

The manager treated every subordinate with equal respect.

supplement*add to, boost, complement*

FİİL

takviye etmek, tamamlamak

She supplements her income by tutoring on weekends.

team*group, crew, squad*

İSİM

takım, ekip

The research team published its findings in a leading journal.

temporary*short-term, transient, provisional*

SIFAT

geçici

The bridge closure is only a temporary measure.

vision

İSİM

*foresight, outlook; eyesight***vizyon, görüş**

The CEO shared her vision for the company's next decade.

adjacent

SIFAT

*neighbouring, nearby, bordering***bitişik, yanındaki**

The hotel is adjacent to the main train station.

albeit

ZARF

*although, even though***gerçi, her ne kadar**

The plan succeeded, albeit with a few unexpected delays.

assemble

FİİL

*gather, collect, put together***toplamak, bir araya getirmek**

Workers assembled the furniture directly on site.

collapse

FİİL

*fall down, break down, fail***çökmek**

The bridge collapsed under the weight of the flood water.

colleague

İSİM

*coworker, associate***meslektaş, iş arkadaşı**

She discussed the proposal with a colleague before the meeting.

conceive

FİİL

*imagine, envision, devise***tasarlamak, düşünmek**

The idea was conceived during a late-night brainstorming session.

depress

FİİL

*lower, weaken, discourage***baskı altında tutmak, çökertmek**

Falling demand depressed prices across the industry.

encounter

FİİL

*meet, come across, face***karşılaşmak**

Researchers encountered several obstacles during the trial.

enormous

SIFAT

*huge, immense, massive***muazzam, büyük**

The company suffered enormous losses after the recall.

forthcoming

SIFAT

*upcoming, approaching, imminent***yaklaşan, gelecek**

Details of the forthcoming election were announced today.

incline

FİİL

*tend, lean towards, favour***eğilim göstermek**

Voters seem inclined to support the reform this time.

integrity

İSİM

*honesty, morality, wholeness***dürüstlük, bütünlük**

The judge is known for her integrity and fairness.

intrinsic

SIFAT

*inherent, essential, built-in***doğasında olan, özsel**

The painting's intrinsic value lies in its historical significance.

invoke

FİİL

*cite, call upon, appeal to***başvurmak, öne sürmek**

The lawyer invoked an old statute to support her case.

levy

FİİL

*impose, charge, collect***vergi koymak, tahsil etmek**

The government levied a new tax on sugary drinks.

likewise

ZARF

*similarly, in the same way, also***aynı şekilde**

The first branch cut costs; the second did likewise.

nonetheless

ZARF

*nevertheless, however, still***bununla birlikte, yine de**

The trip was exhausting; nonetheless, it was worth it.

notwithstanding

ZARF

*despite, in spite of***rağmen**

Notwithstanding the criticism, the policy remained unchanged.

odd

SIFAT

*strange, unusual, peculiar***tuhaf, garip**

There was something odd about his explanation.

ongoing*continuing, current, in progress*

SIFAT

sürmekte olan, devam eden

The company is involved in an ongoing legal dispute.

panel*committee, board; flat section*

İSİM

panel, kurul

A panel of judges will select the winning design.

persist*continue, carry on, endure*

FİİL

sürdürmek, direnmek

Symptoms persisted for several days despite the medication.

pose*present, cause; strike a stance*

FİİL

oluşturmak, teşkil etmek

Rising sea levels pose a serious threat to coastal cities.

so-called*supposedly named, alleged*

SIFAT

söylenen, güya

The so-called expert turned out to have no real qualifications.

straightforward*simple, clear, uncomplicated*

SIFAT

basit, anlaşılır

The instructions were straightforward and easy to follow.

undergo*experience, go through, endure*

FİİL

geçirmek, yaşamak

The building underwent major renovations last year.

whereby*by which, through which*

ZARF

bununla, aracılığıyla

The council introduced a scheme whereby residents can recycle for free.

