

VOCABANG · YDS SERİSİ

1000 Kelime

Günlük 10 Kelime · Derlenmiş Kitapçık

*YDS'ye hazırlanırken karşınıza
çıkacak kelimeler, eş anlamlıları ve
örnek cümleleriyle tek kitapçıkta.*

799
KELİME

80
BÖLÜM

absolute

SIFAT

total, complete, unconditional

mutlak, kesin, tam

“The scientist insisted on absolute accuracy during the trial.”

absorb

FİİL

soak up, assimilate, incorporate

emmek, bünyesine almak

“Plants absorb water and essential nutrients from the soil.”

abstention

İSİM

refusal, avoidance, withholding

çekimser kalma, sakınma

“Several members declared their abstention during the vote.”

assumption

İSİM

presupposition, belief, premise

varsayım, sanı

“The plan relies on the assumption that market prices remain stable.”

betray

FİİL

deceive, double-cross, expose

ihanet etmek, açığa vurmak

“Leaking confidential documents betrayed the company's trust.”

coincidental

SIFAT

accidental, chance, fortuitous

tesadüfi, denk gelen

“Any similarity to real events is purely coincidental.”

collision

İSİM

crash, impact, accident

çarpışma, çakışma

“The traffic accident was caused by a head-on collision.”

come out of

PHRASAL

emerge from, arise from, result from

-den çıkmak, -den kaynaklanmak

“Good results came out of the recent negotiations.”

commit

FİİL

perpetrate, pledge, dedicate

suç işlemek, taahhüt etmek

“The young suspect denied committing any criminal act.”

completely

ZARF

totally, entirely, fully

tamamen, eksiksiz olarak

“I completely forgot about the scheduled doctor's appointment.”

complicated

SIFAT

complex, intricate, difficult

karmaşık, çetrefilli

“Tax regulations can be extremely complicated for small businesses.”

consumption

İSİM

use, utilization, expenditure

tüketim, harcama

“High energy consumption strains national power grids.”

controversially

ZARF

debatably, disputably, contentiously

tartışmalı bir şekilde

“The referee controversially awarded a penalty in late injury time.”

counterpart

İSİM

equivalent, match, peer

akran, muadil, karşılık

“The foreign minister met with his European counterpart.”

cut down

PHRASAL

fell, reduce, lower

kesip devirmek, azaltmak

“Workers had to cut down the dead tree in the yard.”

dampening

SIFAT

muffling, curbing, weakening

basbastırıcı, nemiendirici, azaltıcı

“The central bank introduced measures aimed at dampening inflation.”

declare

FİİL

announce, state, proclaim

ilan etmek, beyan etmek

“The mayor decided to declare a state of emergency.”

demanding

SIFAT

exacting, tough, strenuous

talepkar, zorlayıcı, çaba gerektiren

“Working in an emergency room is a physically demanding job.”

deprivation

İSİM

hardship, lack, denial

yoksunluk, mahrumiyet

“Sleep deprivation impairs cognitive performance and memory.”

descend from

PHRASAL

derive from, originate from, stem from

soyundan gelmek, -den türemek

“This noble family descends from an ancient lineage.”

deterrent

İSİM

discouragement, obstacle, disincentive

caydırıcı etken, engel

“Heavy fines act as an effective deterrent against speeding.”

dislocated

FİİL

displaced, disrupted, misplaced

yerinden çıkmış, altüst olmuş

“The accident victim suffered a severely dislocated shoulder.”

dispute

İSİM

dispute, conflict, quarrel

anlaşmazlık, tartışma

“Legal experts were called to resolve the border dispute.”

dispose of

PHRASAL

discard, throw away, get rid of

elden çıkarmak, kurtulmak, atmak

“Please dispose of hazardous waste properly.”

distribution

İSİM

allocation, dispersion, circulation

dağıtım, yayılım

“Even distribution of emergency supplies ensured equal relief.”

elaboration

İSİM

expansion, clarification, detail

detaylandırma, ayrıntılandırma

“The report required further elaboration on key financial figures.”

enforcement

İSİM

implementation, execution, imposition

yürütme, uygulama, zorlama

“Strict enforcement of traffic laws reduced accident rates.”

enrichment

İSİM

improvement, augmentation, enhancement

zenginleştirme

“Educational enrichment programs support gifted students.”

eradication

İSİM

elimination, destruction, wiping out

kökünü kazıma, yok etme

“Global vaccination programs led to the eradication of smallpox.”

exceed

FİİL

surpass, go beyond, excel

aşmak, sınırını geçmek

“Drivers should never exceed the posted speed limit on roads.”

extension

İSİM

prolongation, expansion, addition

uzatma, genişletme, dahili hat

“The contractor requested a time extension to finish work.”

externally

ZARF

outwardly, exteriorly, outside

haricen, dıştan, dışarıdan

“The medicine should be applied externally to the skin.”

feature

İSİM

characteristic, quality, trait

özellik, nitelik

“An attractive user interface is a key feature of the app.”

fight down

PHRASAL

suppress, restrain, control

bastırmak, duygularını yenmek

“She tried hard to fight down her rising panic.”

get over

PHRASAL

recover from, overcome, surmount

atlatmak, iyileşmek, üstesinden gelmek

“It took her weeks to get over the severe cold.”

hand in

PHRASAL

submit, turn in, deliver

teslim etmek, vermek (ödev/rapor)

“Students must hand in their essays by Friday.”

implicitly

ZARF

indirectly, tacitly, blindly

üstü kapalı/zımnın, koşulsuzca

“She implicitly trusted her mentor's professional advice.”

impoverished

SIFAT

poor, destitute, needy

yoksullaşmış, fakir düşmüş

“Charities delivered emergency aid to the impoverished region.”

inclination

İSİM

tendency, propensity, leaning

eğilim, istek

“She expressed an inclination toward pursuing higher education.”

insight

İSİM

understanding, comprehension, awareness

derin kavrayış, içgörü

“The lecture provided valuable insights into market behavior.”

instantaneously

ZARF

instantly, immediately, simultaneously

anında, kaşla göz arasında

“The signal was transmitted instantaneously around the globe.”

instructive

SIFAT

educational, informative, enlightening

öğretici, eğitici, yol gösterici

“The seminar provided an instructive overview of market trends.”

intervention

İSİM

interference, involvement, mediation

müdahale, araya girme

“Immediate medical intervention saved the patient's life.”

irrationally

ZARF

unreasonably, foolishly, absurdly

mantıksızca, akıl dışı şekilde

“He acted irrationally under extreme panic conditions.”

massive

SIFAT

huge, immense, giant

muazzam, devasa, büyük çaplı

“The volcano eruption caused a massive landslide.”

merge with

PHRASAL

combine with, unite with, join

birleşmek, bünyesine katmak

“The local bank merged with an international group.”

necessarily

ZARF

inevitably, automatically, compulsorily

zorunlu olarak, illa ki

“High prices do not necessarily mean better quality.”

obsolete

SIFAT

outdated, archaic, superseded

modası geçmiş, kullanımı kalkmış

“Floppy disks have become completely obsolete in modern computing.”

obstruction

İSİM

blockage, barrier, impediment

engel, tıkanıklık

“The fallen tree created an obstruction on the main road.”

overtly

ZARF

openly, publicly, explicitly

açıkça, alenen, gizlemeden

“The country overtly supported the international treaty.”

preliminary **SIFAT**

initial, preparatory, introductory

ön, ilk, hazırlık mahiyetinde

“The team released their preliminary findings today.”

profitable **SIFAT**

lucrative, remunerative, gainful

kârlı, kazançlı

“Investing in renewable technology proved to be highly profitable.”

profoundly **ZARF**

deeply, immensely, thoroughly

derinden, kökten, son derece

“Her speech profoundly affected everyone in the audience.”

promote **FİİL**

foster, encourage, advance

teşvik etmek, terfi ettirmek

“Healthy eating habits promote longevity and well-being.”

purely **ZARF**

solely, exclusively, entirely

safça, tamamen, yalnızca

“His decision was based purely on personal financial interest.”

putting off **PHRASAL**

postponing, delaying, deferring

erteleme (filimsisi)

“Putting off tasks usually causes unnecessary stress.”

realise **FİİL**

understand, fulfill, accomplish

farkına varmak, gerçekleştirmek

“She didn't realise the severity of the problem initially.”

reference **İSİM**

citation, mention, allusion

atıf, başvuru, referans

“Include a full bibliographical reference for each source.”

renew **FİİL**

restore, refresh, extend

yenilemek, tazelemek

“Drivers must renew their license every ten years.”

resolve **FİİL**

solve, settle, determine

çözmek, kararlaştırmak

“Diplomats worked tirelessly to resolve the border dispute.”

respond **FİİL**

reply, answer, react

yanıt vermek, tepki göstermek

“Emergency teams responded promptly to the distress signal.”

responsive **SIFAT**

reactive, receptive, answering

duyarlı, tepki veren

“The emergency services were exceptionally responsive to calls.”

scarcely **ZARF**

hardly, barely, scarcely

neredeyse hiç, güçbela

“She could scarcely breathe after running up the stairs.”

seek out **PHRASAL**

search for, hunt down, look for

araştırıp bulmak, peşine düşmek

“She always seeks out new challenges in her career.”

select **FİİL**

choose, pick, opt for

seçmek, ayırmak

“Judges will select three finalists for the competition.”

send out **PHRASAL**

emit, dispatch, distribute

göndermek, yaymak, dağıtmak

“The university sent out acceptance letters today.”

set up **PHRASAL**

establish, create, arrange

kurmak, düzenlemek, hazırlamak

“They set up a new branch in the city center.”

sight **İSİM**

vision, spectacle, view

görme yetisi, manzara

“Losing his sight did not stop his musical passion.”

sovereignty **FİİL**

autonomy, independence, self-rule

egemenlik, bağımsızlık (isim/fiil kökü)

“The treaty protects the territorial sovereignty of all nations.”

submission **İSİM**

presentation, entry; surrender, yielding

teslim etme, boyun eğme

“The deadline for proposal submission is next Friday.”

switch

FİİL

change, shift, swap

değiştirmek, geçiş yapmak

“Many consumers chose to switch to renewable energy providers.”

temporarily

ZARF

for now, provisionally, transiently

geçici olarak, bir süreliğine

“The road was temporarily blocked due to maintenance.”

thoroughly

ZARF

completely, meticulously, fully

etrafıca, eksiksiz, tamamen

“The police thoroughly searched the premises for clues.”

turn over

PHRASAL

transfer, flip, hand over

devretmek, çevirmek, ciro yapmak

“He turned over the key to the new store manager.”

unattainable

SIFAT

unachievable, inaccessible, impossible

ulaşılamaz, erişilemez

“Setting unattainable goals will only discourage the team.”

unpredictably

ZARF

erratically, unexpectedly, uncertainly

öngörülemeyen bir şekilde

“Wind speed shifted unpredictably during the mountain climb.”

urgent

SIFAT

pressing, immediate, critical

acil, ivedi, önemli

“The flood victims are in urgent need of clean water.”

violate

FİİL

breach, infringe, transgress

ihlal etmek, çiğnemek

“Firms that violate environmental laws face heavy legal penalties.”

vital

SIFAT

crucial, essential, critical

hayati, çok önemli

“Regular physical exercise plays a vital role in maintaining health.”

ward off

PHRASAL

fend off, repel, avert

savuşturmak, engellemek, korumak

“Taking vitamin C can help ward off winter colds.”

abolition **İSİM**

elimination, cancellation, eradication

yürürlükten kaldırma, ilga

“The abolition of slavery marked a vital human rights milestone.”

acquisition **İSİM**

procurement, purchase, gain

edinme, iktisap, satın alma

“The firm expanded its market share through strategic acquisition.”

adequately **ZARF**

sufficiently, properly, suitably

yeterli/uygun seviyede

“The staff must be adequately trained for emergency situations.”

adhere to **PHRASAL**

comply with, follow, stick to

bağlı kalmak, uymak (kural/plan)

“All employees must adhere to the safety guidelines.”

adopt **FİİL**

embrace, accept, acquire

benimsemek, evlat edinmek

“Schools decided to adopt new digital teaching methodologies.”

aggravation **İSİM**

worsening, exacerbation, irritation

kötüleşme, ağırlaştırma, kızdırma

“Overexertion caused an aggravation of his back injury.”

assertion **İSİM**

claim, declaration, contention

iddia, öne sürme

“The lawyer made a bold assertion during cross-examination.”

attain **FİİL**

achieve, accomplish, reach

ulaşmak, elde etmek

“He worked tirelessly to attain his professional career targets.”

aversion **İSİM**

dislike, antipathy, hatred

tiksinti, hoşlanmama, tiksінlik

“He has a strong aversion to taking unnecessary financial risks.”

bluntly **ZARF**

frankly, directly, plainly

açıkça, patadanak, harfiyen kırıccıca

“He bluntly told her that the proposal was unworkable.”

break into

PHRASAL

burgle, enter forcibly, burst into

zorla girmek, aniden başlamak

“Thieves tried to break into the jewelry store last night.”

break out

PHRASAL

erupt, start suddenly, escape

patlak vermek, kaçmak

“A sudden fire broke out in the warehouse last night.”

compensate for

PHRASAL

make up for, offset, balance out

telafl etmek, zararı gidermek

“Hard work can compensate for a lack of experience.”

conduct

FİİL

carry out, perform, manage

yürütmek, idare etmek

“Scientists plan to conduct further laboratory experiments soon.”

confirm

FİİL

verify, validate, corroborate

onaylamak, doğrulamak

“Further clinical tests confirmed the original medical diagnosis.”

conformity

İSİM

compliance, adherence, alignment

uyum, boyun eğme

“Behavior must remain in conformity with societal standards.”

create

FİİL

produce, generate, establish

yaratmak, oluşturmak

“The new factory will create hundreds of local jobs.”

decently

ZARF

properly, adequately, respectfully

dürüstçe, edepli/yeterli seviyede

“Employees should be decently compensated for overtime work.”

density

İSİM

compactness, thickness, concentration

yoğunluk, nüfus yoğunluğu

“High population density puts pressure on city infrastructure.”

denying

FİİL

refusing, disavowing, rejecting

inkar etme, reddetme (fiilimsisi)

“Denying access to basic rights causes widespread outrage.”

detect

FİİL

discover, identify, spot

tespit etmek, algılamak

“Sensors can detect minor vibrations in the ground.”

discriminate

FİİL

differentiate, distinguish; victimize, segregate

ayrımcılık yapmak, ayırt etmek

“Laws strictly prohibit employers from discriminating by age.”

disturbance

İSİM

disruption, agitation, disorder

bozma, kargaşa, rahatsızlık

“The noisy party caused a severe disturbance in the neighborhood.”

draw upon

PHRASAL

utilize, draw on, make use of

faýdalanmak, kaynak olarak kullanmak

“The writer drew upon personal experiences for the novel.”

elaborate

SIFAT

intricate, detailed, complex

detaylı, karmaşık, özenle yapılmış

“The ceremony involved elaborate costumes and traditional music.”

elaborately

ZARF

intricately, detailedly, complexly

detaylıca, özenle işlenmiş olarak

“The hall was elaborately decorated for the royal wedding.”

embrace

FİİL

adopt, welcome, hug

kucaklamak, benimsemek

“Modern companies embrace technological innovation to stay ahead.”

enhancing

FİİL

improving, boosting, augmenting

artırma, geliştirme (fiilimsisi)

“Enhancing workplace safety reduces operational accident risks.”

eradicate

FİİL

eliminate, exterminate, wipe out

kökünü kazımak, yok etmek

“International health organizations work to eradicate smallpox.”

evacuate

FİİL

vacate, empty, clear

tahliye etmek, boşaltmak

“Officials ordered residents to evacuate the flooded valley.”

evenly

ZARF

equally, uniformly, smoothly

düzgünce, eşit oranlarda

“Spread the butter evenly over the surface of the bread.”

extract

FİİL

withdraw, remove, derive

özünü çıkarmak, elde etmek

“Engineers extract valuable minerals from deep underground deposits.”

fluctuate

FİİL

vary, shift, alternate

dalgalanmak, istikrarsız olmak

“Oil prices tend to fluctuate based on global demand.”

get up to

PHRASAL

be up to, reach, scheme

yaramazlık/iş karıştırmak, kadar

“What did you get up to over the weekend?”

hectic

SIFAT

frenetic, busy, frantic

yoğun, telaşlı, koşturmacalı

“After a hectic week at work, she relaxed over the weekend.”

hold up

PHRASAL

delay, detain, hinder

geciktirmek, engellemek, soymak

“Traffic was held up due to an accident ahead.”

identify

FİİL

recognize, pinpoint, diagnose

teşhis etmek, belirlemek

“Researchers identified the main cause of the system failure.”

impermissible

SIFAT

unallowable, forbidden, prohibited

izin verilemez, yasak

“Using unauthorized devices during the exam is impermissible.”

impetus

İSİM

momentum, stimulus, drive

itici güç, ivme

“The new policy gave an impetus to local industrial growth.”

incessant

SIFAT

continuous, endless, relentless

aralıksız, dur durak bilmeyen

“The incessant noise from the construction site kept us awake.”

inevitable

SIFAT

unavoidable, inescapable, certain

kaçınılmaz, olması muhakkak

“Change is an inevitable part of organizational growth.”

intact

SIFAT

undamaged, whole, complete

bozulmamış, sağlam, el değmemiş

“Despite the crash, the black box remained fully intact.”

leave out

PHRASAL

omit, exclude, skip

dışarıda bırakmak, dahil etmemek

“Make sure not to leave out any important details.”

liberator

FİİL

rescuer, savior, deliverer

kurtarıcı (isim/fiil kökü)

“The general was welcomed as a national liberator.”

make out

PHRASAL

discern, perceive, understand

ayırt etmek, güçlükle anlamak/görmek

“I could barely make out the sign in the heavy fog.”

manifest

FİİL

display, demonstrate, exhibit

açıkça göstermek, belli etmek

“The disease began to manifest severe symptoms in patients.”

manipulation

İSİM

control, exploitation, influence

manipülasyon, hileli yönlendirme

“Media manipulation can misguide public perceptions.”

moderately

ZARF

reasonably, fairly, mildly

ılımlı/makul düzeyde

“Exercise moderately to keep your heart healthy.”

notable

SIFAT

remarkable, noteworthy, prominent

dikkate değer, göze çarpan

“There has been a notable improvement in student grades.”

notably

ZARF

particularly, especially, remarkably

özellikle, bilhassa, göze çarpar şekilde

“Several members, notably the chairman, expressed deep concern.”

opportunity **İSİM**

chance, occasion, opening

fırsat, imkan

“The international conference created a great networking opportunity.”

originator **FİİL**

creator, founder, pioneer

yaratıcı, kurucu (isim/fiil kökü)

“He was celebrated as the original originator of the movement.”

overlook **FİİL**

ignore, miss, disregard

gözden kaçırmak, görmezden gelmek

“Do not overlook small details during proofreading.”

penetrate **FİİL**

pierce, puncture, permeate

nüfuz etmek, içine girmek

“Sunlight could barely penetrate through the dense forest canopy.”

possession **İSİM**

ownership, property, holding

mülkiyet, sahip olma

“Illegal drug possession carries severe legal consequences.”

progression **İSİM**

advancement, development, growth

ilerleme, gelişme

“The disease showed slow progression over several years.”

prohibit **FİİL**

forbid, ban, bar

yasaklamak, engel olmak

“City ordinances strictly prohibit smoking in public parks.”

prominent **SIFAT**

famous, noticeable, leading

seçkin, belirgin, önde gelen

“She played a prominent role in the negotiation process.”

pull over **PHRASAL**

park on side, drive to curb, stop vehicle

kenara çekmek (araç)

“The police officer signaled the driver to pull over.”

realisation **İSİM**

awareness, understanding; achievement, fulfillment

farkına varma, gerçekleştirme

“The sudden realisation of error made him stop working.”

recognize

FİİL

identify, acknowledge, perceive

tanımak, fark etmek

“I failed to recognize my old classmate after twenty years.”

refer to

PHRASAL

mention, cite, consult

atıfta bulunmak, bahsetmek, başvurmak

“The speaker referred to recent scientific statistics.”

refutable

SIFAT

disprovable, contestable

çürütülebilir, aksi kanıtlanabilir

“The scientific hypothesis turned out to be easily refutable.”

reluctance

İSİM

unwillingness, hesitation, resistance

gönülsüzlük, isteksizlik

“He expressed reluctance to sign the new contract.”

requirement

İSİM

prerequisite, condition, necessity

gereksinim, şart

“Meeting safety requirements is essential before product launch.”

restricted

SIFAT

limited, bounded, confidential

kısıtlanmış, sınırlı, özel

“Access to the military base is strictly restricted.”

reveal

FİİL

disclose, uncover, expose

açığa çıkarmak, ifşa etmek

“The investigation revealed hidden financial irregularities.”

reverse

FİİL

invert, undo, overturn

tersine çevirmek, geri almak

“The court moved to reverse the previous legal decision.”

scarcity

İSİM

shortage, lack, deficiency

kıtlık, azlık

“Water scarcity affects millions in arid desert regions.”

show off

PHRASAL

boast, flaunt, parade

hava atmak, gösteriş yapmak

“He likes to show off his new expensive car.”

substantial

SIFAT

considerable, significant, solid

önemli, büyük, kayda değer

“The firm made a substantial investment in research and development.”

superficially

ZARF

outwardly, shallowly, on the surface

yüzeysel olarak, derine inmeden

“The topic was only superficially touched upon in class.”

suppress

FİİL

subdue, stifle, crush

bastırmak, gizlemek

“Police took action to suppress civil riots downtown.”

take down

PHRASAL

record, write down, dismantle

not etmek, indirmek, yıkmak

“Please take down notes during the lecture.”

underwent

SIFAT

undergone, experienced, endured

geçirdi, maruz kaldı (geçmiş zaman kipi /

“The patient underwent complex surgery at the central hospital.”

undoubtedly

ZARF

certainly, unquestionably, definitely

şüphesiz, kuşkusuz

“This is undoubtedly the best solution to our problem.”

uniformity

İSİM

consistency, sameness, standardization

tekdüzelik, aynılık

“Uniformity in product quality ensures customer trust.”

unresolved

FİİL

undecided, unsettled, open

çözülmemiş, askıda (sıfat/fiil kipi)

“The border issue remains unresolved despite negotiations.”

utilize

FİİL

use, employ, exploit

faydalanmak, kullanmak

“Teachers utilize multimedia tools to enhance lecture delivery.”

weigh against

PHRASAL

balance against, compare with, consider against

karşılaştırmak, olumsuz tarafını tartmak

“You must weigh the risks against potential benefits.”

accommodate **Fiil**

house, shelter, adapt

barındırmak, uyum sağlamak

“The new stadium can accommodate over fifty thousand spectators.”

accused **Fiil**

charged, blamed, indicted

suçlanan, sanık (sıfat/fiil kipi)

“The accused suspect stood trial in court this morning.”

appear **Fiil**

seem, look, emerge

görünmek, ortaya çıkmak

“New symptoms began to appear several days after infection.”

bring out **Phrasal**

publish, launch, highlight

ortaya çıkarmak, piyasaya sürmek

“The author plans to bring out a new novel next spring.”

cease **Fiil**

stop, halt, end

durdurmak, son vermek

“Both armies agreed to cease firing along the border.”

claim **Fiil**

assert, contend, demand

iddia etmek, talep etmek

“The company claimed that the product was completely safe.”

comparable **Sifat**

similar, equivalent, parallel

karşılaştırılabilir, benzer

“The two products offer comparable quality at similar price points.”

competence **İsim**

capability, proficiency, skill

yetkinlik, ehliyet

“Language competence is tested during official examinations.”

conform to **Phrasal**

comply with, follow, match

uymak, uyum sağlamak

“The building design must conform to safety codes.”

constant **Sifat**

continuous, persistent, unchanging

sabit, sürekli, değişmez

“The machine requires a constant supply of electrical power.”

contentious **SIFAT**

controversial, disputable, quarrelsome

tartışmalı, çekişmeli

“Land ownership remains a contentious issue in the region.”

conversion **İSİM**

transformation, change, adaptation

dönüşüm, çevrilme

“The conversion of agricultural land into housing created concern.”

convince **FİİL**

persuade, satisfy, assure

ikna etmek, inandırmak

“She managed to convince the jury of her innocence.”

cut off **PHRASAL**

disconnect, sever, isolate

kesmek, bağlantıyı koparmak, mahrum etmek

“The electricity supply was cut off during the storm.”

deceptive **SIFAT**

misleading, fraudulent, illusory

aldatıcı, yanıltıcı

“Appearances can often be deceptive upon closer inspection.”

deduction **İSİM**

inference, conclusion; discount, reduction

çıkarım, kesinti

“Tax deductions reduce the overall burden on small businesses.”

delay **FİİL**

postpone, defer, detain

geciktirmek, ertelemek

“Heavy traffic delayed the arrival of the bus.”

detrimental **SIFAT**

harmful, damaging, adverse

zararlı, hasar verici

“Smoking has a severely detrimental impact on lung health.”

dimension **İSİM**

size, proportion, measurement

boyut, ebat

“Analyzing the social dimension of the issue provided insights.”

disapprove **FİİL**

reject, condemn, object

onaylamamak, karşı çıkmak

“Parents strongly disapprove of late-night outdoor activities.”

disruptive

SIFAT

disturbing, troublesome, revolutionary

düzeni bozan, yıkıcı, sarsıcı

“Disruptive technology transformed the retail shopping industry.”

doubtfully

ZARF

skeptically, dubiously, uncertainly

şüpheyle, kuşkulu bir şekilde

“The manager looked doubtfully at the proposed budget figures.”

eligibly

ZARF

qualifyingly, suitably

uygun/nitelikli şekilde

“He was eligibly selected for the scholarship grant.”

eliminating

FİİL

eradicating, removing, abolishing

eleme, ortadan kaldırma (filimsisi)

“Eliminating waste leads to higher operational efficiency.”

embody

FİİL

represent, exemplify, incorporate

somutlaştırmak, bünyesinde barındırmak

“The new legislation embodies principles of equal human rights.”

entanglement

İSİM

complication, involvement, mesh

dolambaç, karışıklık, dolaşma

“The company avoided political entanglement during elections.”

excuse

İSİM

justification, explanation, pretext

bahane, mazeret

“Poverty cannot serve as an excuse for criminal behavior.”

explicable

SIFAT

explainable, understandable, comprehensible

açıklanabilir, anlaşılabilir

“Her sudden change of mind is easily explicable given the facts.”

extraction

İSİM

removal, mining, derivation

çekip çıkarma, maden çıkarma

“Oil extraction in deep waters poses environmental risks.”

fallacy

İSİM

misconception, delusion, error

yanılgı, mantık hatası

“The idea that economic growth solves all problems is a fallacy.”

fatally

ZARF

lethally, mortally, destructively

ölümcül şekilde, ağırca

“The driver was fatally injured in the highway accident.”

feasible

SIFAT

practicable, viable, achievable

uygulanabilir, yapılabilir, mantıklı

“It is financially feasible to complete the building this year.”

find out

PHRASAL

discover, learn, ascertain

keşfetmek, öğrenmek, bulmak

“We need to find out who is responsible for this.”

fruitfully

ZARF

productively, profitably, constructively

verimli/bereketli şekilde

“They spent the afternoon discussing the plan fruitfully.”

frustration

İSİM

disappointment, annoyance, dissatisfaction

hüsran, düş kırıklığı

“Constant delays caused severe frustration among commuters.”

fundamentally

ZARF

essentially, basically, radically

esasinda, kökten, temelde

“The two approaches are fundamentally different from each other.”

given in

PHRASAL

yielded, surrendered, submitted

boyun eğmiş, teslim olmuş (3. hal)

“Having given in to pressure, he accepted the terms.”

hostile

SIFAT

unfriendly, aggressive, antagonistic

düşmanca, saldırgan, elverişsiz

“The expedition faced hostile weather conditions in the Arctic.”

immobile

FİİL

motionless, stationary, paralyzed

hareketsiz, sabit (sıfat/fiil kipi)

“The patient remained completely immobile following spinal surgery.”

increasingly

ZARF

more and more, progressively

giderek artan bir şekilde

“Online shopping is becoming increasingly popular worldwide.”

infrequent

SIFAT

rare, uncommon, sporadic

seyrek, nadir, az görülen

“Bus services are infrequent in remote rural areas.”

innately

ZARF

inherently, intrinsically, naturally

doğuştan, doğası gereği

“Humans are innately curious about the surrounding world.”

interpretation

İSİM

explanations, analysis, translation

yorum, çeviri

“Different experts offered conflicting interpretations of the text.”

item

İSİM

article, object, unit

madde, eşya, kalem

“Please review each item on the agenda before voting.”

justify

FİİL

rationalize, defend, vindicate

gerekçelendirmek, haklı çıkarmak

“He tried to justify his late arrival with an excuse.”

keep on

PHRASAL

continue, go on, carry on

devam etmek, sürdürmek

“Despite the rain, they kept on marching forward.”

loosely

ZARF

slackly, roughly, imprecisely

gevşekçe, kabataslak

“The term is loosely used to describe several concepts.”

maintain

FİİL

preserve, sustain, keep up

sürdürmek, bakımını yapmak

“It is crucial to maintain high standards of patient hygiene.”

obscurely

ZARF

vaguely, mysteriously, unclearly

belirsizce, karanlık/anlaşılmaz

“The old poem was written obscurely in ancient verse.”

particularly

ZARF

especially, notably, specifically

özellikle, bilhassa

“She is particularly interested in modern art history.”

pass for

PHRASAL

be mistaken for, be accepted as

olarak kabul edilmek, sanılmak

“With that accent, he could pass for a native speaker.”

pattern

İSİM

design, model, system

desen, kalıp, düzen

“Scientists observed a recurring pattern in climatic shifts.”

penetrable

SIFAT

permeable, porous, accessible

nüfuz edilebilir, geçirgen

“The wooden barrier was easily penetrable by water.”

predict

FİİL

foresee, forecast, anticipate

tahmin etmek, öngörmek

“Scientists predict a gradual rise in global temperature.”

prevalence

İSİM

commonness, widespreadness, frequency

yaygınlık, sıklık

“The high prevalence of diabetes requires public health initiatives.”

pull up

PHRASAL

stop, halt; draw near, pull higher

durmak, aracı durdurmak, çekmek

“A black car pulled up right outside the main gate.”

put away

PHRASAL

store, tidy away, save

yerine kaldırmak, biriktirmek

“Please put away your toys after finishing playing.”

put up with

PHRASAL

tolerate, endure, bear

katlanmak, tahammül etmek

“I cannot put up with such noisy neighbors anymore.”

randomly

ZARF

aimlessly, arbitrarily, haphazardly

rastgele, gelişigüzel

“Participants were randomly selected for the survey.”

refraction

İSİM

deflection, bending, distortion

kırılma (ışık/ses)

“Light refraction through a glass prism creates colors.”

rehearse**Fiil**

practice, prepare, repeat

prova yapmak, tekrarlamak

“Actors gathered to rehearse their lines before opening night.”

relate to**Phrasal**

connect with, understand, pertain to

bağlantı kurmak, özdeşleşmek, ait olmak

“I can relate to your feelings of frustration.”

relatively**Zarf**

comparatively, moderately, somewhat

nispeten, göreceli olarak

“The new exam was relatively easy compared to past tests.”

restrictive**Sifat**

limiting, constraining, rigid

kısıtlayıcı, daraltıcı

“The new trade regulations placed restrictive conditions on imports.”

retrieve**Fiil**

recover, regain, fetch

geri almak, kurtarmak

“IT specialists worked to retrieve lost data from server.”

seeking**Fiil**

searching, pursuing, looking for

arama, peşinde koşma (fiilimsisi)

“Many young people are seeking rewarding employment opportunities.”

slightly**Zarf**

a little, somewhat, marginally

hafifçe, birazcık, azıcık

“The temperature dropped slightly during the night.”

stand for**Phrasal**

represent, symbolize, tolerate

temsil etmek, katlanmak, adayı olmak

“What does the abbreviation 'UNESCO' stand for?”

statement**İsim**

declaration, announcement, remark

açıklama, ifade

“The company released an official statement to the press.”

steadily**Zarf**

consistently, continuously, constantly

istikrarlı şekilde, durmaksızın

“Global temperature has been steadily rising over decades.”

stretch

FİİL

extend, expand, lengthen

uzatmak, germek

“Athletes should stretch their muscles thoroughly before workouts.”

superfluous

SIFAT

unnecessary, redundant, excess

fazladan, lüzumsuz, gereksiz

“Eliminate any superfluous details to make the summary concise.”

tear apart

PHRASAL

destroy, rip apart, dismember

parçalamak, darmadağın etmek

“The conflict threatened to tear the country apart.”

tediously

ZARF

boringly, monotonously, dully

sıkıcı/bıktırıcı bir şekilde

“The manual steps were tediously repeated all day.”

termination

İSİM

ending, closure, termination

sonlanma, bitiş

“Early termination of contract caused legal disputes.”

unintelligible

SIFAT

incomprehensible, unclear, incoherent

anlaşılmaz, karmaşık

“His speech was unintelligible due to bad microphone quality.”

unprecedented

FİİL

unmatched, unparalleled, extraordinary

emsalsiz, görülmemiş (sifat/fiil kullanımı)

“The economic crisis caused an unprecedented rise in inflation.”

utterly

ZARF

completely, totally, absolutely

tamamen, bütünü, son derece

“I was utterly shocked by the unexpected news.”

variable

SIFAT

changeable, fluctuating, uncertain

değişken, kararsız

“Weather conditions in the mountains are notoriously variable.”

withdrew

FİİL

retreated, pulled out, departed

geri çekildi (geçmiş zaman kipi)

“The candidate withdrew from the election campaign yesterday.”

abundantly ZARF

plentifully, richly, clearly
bolca, fazlasıyla, açıkça

“Water resources were abundantly available in the region.”

accomplished SIFAT

skilled, talented, proficient
başarılı, yetenekli, yetkin

“She is an accomplished pianist who has performed worldwide.”

advancement İSİM

progress, promotion, development
ilerleme, yükselme

“Career advancement often depends on continuous learning.”

adverse SIFAT

unfavorable, negative, harmful
olumsuz, kötü, karşıt

“The patient suffered adverse side effects from the medication.”

align with PHRASAL

match, correspond to, coincide with
hizalamak, örtüşmek, aynı doğrultuda olmak

“Our strategy aligns with long-term company goals.”

alleviate FİİL

relieve, ease, lessen
hafifletmek, dindirmek

“Painkillers help alleviate discomfort after major surgical procedures.”

application İSİM

request, petition; implementation, usage
başvuru, uygulama, pratik

“Submit your job application before the official deadline.”

arbitrarily ZARF

randomly, capriciously, at will
keyfi olarak, rastgele

“The decision was made arbitrarily without consulting experts.”

attempt İSİM

effort, endeavor, try
girişim, deneme

“The team made a determined attempt to complete the project.”

carry away PHRASAL

overwhelm, excite, captivate
kendinden geçirmek, heyecana kaptırmak

“Don't get carried away by early success.”

classification **İSİM**

categorization, grouping, sorting

sınıflandırma, kategorize etme

“Scientific classification of plants simplifies biological research.”

comprise **FİİL**

consist of, include, contain

oluşmak, kapsamak

“The international jury comprises experts from five different countries.”

conclusion **İSİM**

finding, decision, outcome

sonuç, yargı, nihayet

“In conclusion, renewable energy offers sustainable solutions.”

conservation **İSİM**

preservation, protection, safeguarding

koruma, muhafaza etme

“Wildlife conservation projects aim to protect endangered species.”

considerably **ZARF**

significantly, substantially, greatly

oldukça, epey, önemli miktarda

“Housing prices have risen considerably in recent years.”

conventionally **ZARF**

traditionally, customarily, ordinarily

geleneksel/alışıl gelmiş şekilde

“Agriculture was conventionally practiced using manual labor.”

convert into **PHRASAL**

transform into, change into, alter to

dönüştürmek, çevirmek

“They converted the old garage into a cozy office.”

delicacy **İSİM**

tact, sensitivity; treat, gourmet food

hassasiyet, incelik, lezzetli yiyecek

“Diplomatic discussions required extreme delicacy and tact.”

designation **İSİM**

title, appointment, label

tanımlama, unvan, atama

“The building received an official designation as a heritage site.”

desperately **ZARF**

hopelessly, frantically, badly

çaresizce, umutsuzca, aşırı derecede

“They were desperately searching for clean drinking water.”

disputably

ZARF

arguably, debatably, doubtfully

tartışmalı bir biçimde

“The referee's decision was disputably correct.”

distribute

FİİL

allocate, hand out, circulate

dağıtmak, yaymak

“Aid groups distributed emergency food supplies to families.”

diversity

İSİM

variety, multiplicity, assortment

çeşitlilik, farklılık

“Cultural diversity enriches the social fabric of modern cities.”

draw on

PHRASAL

utilize, use, employ

 faydalanmak, yararlanmak, tecrübeden

“In her speech, she drew on years of clinical experience.”

adjustment

İSİM

adjustment, modification, alignment

ayarlama, düzeltme

“The mechanic made an adjustment to the car engine.”

end up with

PHRASAL

finish with, wind up with, result in

sonuçta elinde kalmak, sonlanmak

“If you rush, you might end up with poor results.”

endurable

SIFAT

tolerable, bearable, sufferable

katlanılabilir, dayanılabilir

“The pain was harsh, but luckily it remained enduring.”

evidence

İSİM

proof, testimony, verification

kamıt, delil

“Forensic evidence confirmed the suspect's presence.”

exclusively

ZARF

solely, only, restrictedly

sadece, yalnızca, özel olarak

“This VIP lounge is exclusively reserved for first-class passengers.”

exploit

FİİL

use, abuse, utilize

sömürmek, faydalanmak

“Corrupt companies exploit vulnerable workers for higher profits.”

fade away

PHRASAL

disappear gradually, vanish, diminish

yavaşça yok olmak, gözden kaybolmak

“The music slowly faded away into complete silence.”

fortify

FİİL

strengthen, reinforce, bolster

güçlendirmek, tahkim etmek

“The city built massive stone walls to fortify its defenses.”

get away from

PHRASAL

escape from, leave, avoid

-den uzaklaşmak, kaçmak

“He wanted to get away from the noisy city for a week.”

go in for

PHRASAL

take part in, pursue, enter

merak duymak, ilgi duymak, sınava girmek

“She doesn't really go in for competitive sports.”

herald

FİİL

announce, proclaim, signal

müjdelemek, duyurmak

“Spring blossoms herald the arrival of warmer weather.”

identity

İSİM

individuality, character, self

kimlik, kişilik

“Language is an essential marker of national identity.”

immensely

ZARF

enormously, hugely, vastly

son derece, devasa ölçüde

“I immensely enjoyed the musical performance yesterday.”

inappropriately

ZARF

unsuitably, improperly, incorrectly

uygunsuz/yersiz bir şekilde

“He behaved inappropriately during the official ceremony.”

inconvenient

SIFAT

troublesome, awkward, unsuited

zahmetli, zamansız, elverişsiz

“The road closure created an inconvenient detour for drivers.”

inseparable

SIFAT

indivisible, inseverable, connected

ayrılmaz, birleşik

“Language and culture are inseparable parts of human identity.”

invariably

ZARF

always, constantly, without fail

şaşmaz bir şekilde, her zaman

“Train services are invariably delayed during snowstorms.”

irrefutable

SIFAT

indisputable, undeniable, conclusive

çürütülemez, yadsınamaz

“The scientist provided irrefutable proof of her hypothesis.”

legitimate

SIFAT

legal, lawful, valid

yasal, meşru, mantıklı

“The firm has a legitimate concern regarding intellectual property rights.”

live up to

PHRASAL

meet expectations, satisfy, match

beklentileri karşılamak, uygun yaşamak

“The new movie failed to live up to the high hype.”

look down on

PHRASAL

despise, disdain, scorn

küçümsemek, hor görmek

“You should never look down on people who have less.”

maintenance

İSİM

upkeep, preservation, continuation

bakım, onarım, sürdürme

“Regular maintenance prolongs the working life of machines.”

object

FİİL

protest, oppose, demur

itiraz etmek, karşı çıkmak

“Defense attorneys raised their voice to object to the question.”

objective

İSİM

goal, aim, target

hedef, amaç

“Our main objective is to expand into international markets.”

occur

FİİL

happen, take place, arise

meydana gelmek, olmak

“Minor earthquakes occur frequently along tectonic fault lines.”

passed down

PHRASAL

handed down, inherited, transmitted

aktarılmış, miras kalmış (3. hal)

“These custom rules were passed down through centuries.”

pervasive

SIFAT

widespread, prevalent, omnipresent

yaygın, her tarafa yayılmış

“Corruption remains a pervasive problem in the public sector.”

precisely

ZARF

exactly, accurately, explicitly

tam olarak, harfiyen, kesinlikle

“The meeting started at precisely ten o'clock.”

proposal

İSİM

suggestion, plan, motion

teklif, öneri

“The board reviewed the new business proposal carefully.”

provable

SIFAT

verifiable, demonstrable

kanıtlanabilir, ispatlanabilir

“Claims made in advertising must be backed by provable facts.”

provoke

FİİL

instigate, incite, stir up

kışkırtmak, sebebiyet vermek

“Unfair decisions can provoke widespread public protests.”

put down

PHRASAL

deposit, record, suppress

yere koymak, kaydetmek, bastırmak

“He put down his pen and listened to the speaker.”

qualify

FİİL

entitle, meet requirements, certify

hafifletmek, nitelemek, hak kazanmak

“She worked hard to qualify for the national Olympic team.”

ramification

İSİM

consequence, outcome, implication

olası dolaylı sonuç, dallanma

“The tax reform will have major economic ramifications.”

regret

FİİL

lament, feel sorry, repent

pışman olmak, üzüntü duymak

“He deeply regretted his harsh words during the argument.”

reliable

SIFAT

dependable, trustworthy, steady

güvenilir, dürüst, sağlam

“We need a reliable car for our long road trip.”

resilience

İSİM

adaptability, toughness, flexibility

direnç, esneklik, çabuk toparlanma

“Community resilience helped the town rebuild after flood.”

restrict

FİİL

limit, constrain, curb

kısıtlamak, sınırlamak

“The new law will restrict access to personal data.”

revive

FİİL

resuscitate, restore, renew

canlandırmak, hayata döndürmek

“New investments helped revive the local economic market.”

root out

PHRASAL

eradicate, eliminate, exterminate

kökünü kazımak, söküp atmak

“The manager is determined to root out corruption.”

run out

PHRASAL

expire, terminate, be used up

bitmek, süresi dolmak

“My passport will run out at the end of this month.”

scarce

SIFAT

meager, insufficient, rare

kıt, nadir, yetersiz

“Fresh water resources are becoming scarce in dry regions.”

sentiment

İSİM

emotion, feeling, attitude

duygu, düşünce, hissediliş

“Public sentiment was strongly opposed to the tax hike.”

separately

ZARF

independently, individually, apart

ayrı olarak, tek tek

“Each item must be packed separately for international shipping.”

sum up

PHRASAL

summarize, recapitulate, outline

özetlemek, özet geçmek

“To sum up, we need to focus on cost efficiency.”

surpass

FİİL

exceed, excel, outdo

aşmak, geride bırakmak

“Company sales this quarter surpassed all initial projections.”

suspension **İSİM**

interruption, postponement, delay

askıya alma, durdurma

“The driver received a temporary suspension of his license.”

thrust on **PHRASAL**

impose on, force upon, burden with

zorla dayatmak, yüklemek

“Great responsibility was thrust on his young shoulders.”

tolerable **SIFAT**

bearable, acceptable, passable

katlanılabilir, tahammül edilebilir

“The temperature inside the room was barely tolerable.”

transmission **İSİM**

transfer, spread, broadcast

bulaşma, aktarım, vites

“Preventing disease transmission requires good hygiene.”

unbearably **ZARF**

intolerably, insufferably, painfully

dayanılmaz/katlanılmaz şekilde

“The weather was unbearably hot during the summer peak.”

uncompetitive **SIFAT**

inefficient, noncompetitive

rekabetçi olmayan, yetersiz

“High production costs rendered the product uncompetitive.”

undermine **FİİL**

weaken, subvert, impair

sarsmak, baltalamak

“Constant harsh criticism will undermine her self-confidence.”

unreasonable **SIFAT**

irrational, unfair, excessive

mantıksız, makul olmayan

“Demanding an answer immediately was completely unreasonable.”

visibility **İSİM**

clarity, exposure, prominence

görünürlük, görüş mesafesi

“Heavy fog severely reduced visibility on the highway.”

wander **FİİL**

roam, stray, ramble

dolaşmak, gezinmek

“Tourists like to wander through ancient historic streets.”

abandonment

İSİM

desertion, relinquishment, neglect

terk etme, bırakma

“The abandonment of agricultural land led to environmental decline.”

abrupt

SIFAT

sudden, unexpected, sharp

ani, beklenmedik, sert

“The meeting came to an abrupt end when the power failed.”

access

İSİM

entry, admission, approach

erişim, giriş hakkı

“All students have unlimited access to the online database.”

aggravate

FİİL

worsen, exacerbate, intensify

ağırlandırmak, kötüleştirmek

“Loud noise will only aggravate your severe headache.”

approach

İSİM

method, perspective, strategy

yaklaşım, yanaşma

“The teacher adopted an innovative approach to language training.”

balance

İSİM

equilibrium, stability; remainder, parity

denge, bakiye

“Maintaining a healthy work-life balance is crucial for well-being.”

bargain for

PHRASAL

expect, anticipate, foresee

hesaba katmak, beklemek, ummak

“The sudden weather change was more than we bargained for.”

come down with

PHRASAL

fall ill with, catch, contract

hastalığa yakalanmak

“I think I am coming down with the flu.”

compensate

FİİL

make up for, reimburse, offset

telafi etmek, tazminat ödemek

“The firm promised to compensate customers for shipping delays.”

competitively

ZARF

aggressively, ambitiously, rivalrously

rekabetçi bir şekilde

“Our company prices its services very competitively.”

complementary

SIFAT

matching, harmonious, paired

tamamlayıcı, birbirini bütünleyen

“The two researchers possess complementary skills in analysis.”

constitute

FİİL

form, make up, represent

oluşturmak, teşkil etmek

“Women constitute more than half of the total population.”

contribution

İSİM

input, donation, assistance

katkı, bağış

“His valuable contribution helped complete the research project.”

convertible

SIFAT

adaptable, transformable, interchangeable

dönüştürülebilir, üzeri açılır

“The currency is fully convertible on foreign exchange markets.”

count upon

PHRASAL

rely on, depend on, bank on

güvenmek, bel bağlamak

“You can always count upon us in times of need.”

deal with

PHRASAL

handle, address, tackle

ele almak, ilgilenmek, üstesinden gelmek

“The committee will deal with customer complaints.”

dedicate

FİİL

devote, consecrate, commit

adamak, ithaf etmek

“She chose to dedicate her life to medical research.”

delicate

SIFAT

fragile, subtle, sensitive

hassas, narin, ince

“Negotiating peace requires a delicate diplomatic touch.”

determine

FİİL

determine, decide, resolve

belirlmek, karar vermek

“Scientists work to determine the exact cause of fire.”

development

İSİM

growth, advancement, progress

gelişim, kalkınma, değişim

“Economic development improves living standards across regions.”

deviancy

FİİL

abnormality, aberration, divergence

sapma, sapkınlık (isim/fiil kökü)

“Sociologists study factors contributing to youth deviancy.”

disparity

İSİM

inequality, gap, discrepancy

farklılık, uçurum, eşitsizlik

“Income disparity between social classes remains a challenge.”

display

FİİL

show, exhibit, demonstrate

sergilemek, göstermek

“The museum will display ancient Roman gold coins.”

doubtful

SIFAT

dubious, uncertain, skeptical

şüpheli, kuşkulu

“It remains doubtful whether the flight will depart on schedule.”

elimination

İSİM

removal, eradication, exclusion

ortadan kaldırma, eleme

“The elimination of administrative hurdles boosted export growth.”

emigrate

FİİL

relocate, migrate, move away

göç etmek (yurt dışına)

“Many young professionals chose to emigrate for better jobs.”

encourage

FİİL

foster, promote, inspire

teşvik etmek, cesaretlendirmek

“Teachers should encourage students to ask inquisitive questions.”

exclude

FİİL

omit, leave out, bar

dışarıda bırakmak, dahil etmemek

“The report decided to exclude unverified social media data.”

expand

FİİL

grow, enlarge, extend

genişlemek, büyümek

“The business plans to expand its operations overseas.”

expiration

İSİM

expiry, termination, lapse

süre dolumu, son kullanma

“Check the expiration date before consuming packaged food.”

exponentially

ZARF

rapidly, dramatically, swiftly

üstel/katlanarak artan biçimde

“Data consumption has grown exponentially over the last decade.”

fulfilling

SIFAT

satisfying, rewarding, gratifying

doğurucu, tatmin edici

“Teaching young students can be a deeply fulfilling career.”

get back to

PHRASAL

return to, reply to, resume

dönmek, geri yanıt vermek

“I will get back to you with more information tomorrow.”

get on

PHRASAL

board, enter, progress

binmek, ilerlemek, yaşlanmak

“Let us get on the train before it leaves.”

get through

PHRASAL

reach, succeed, survive

iletişim kurmak, başarmak, zor bir dönemi atlatmak

“I tried to call her, but I couldn't get through.”

glide

FİİL

slide, soar, float

süzülmek, kaymak

“Eagles glide effortlessly on warm thermal air currents.”

grow out of

PHRASAL

outgrow, develop from, originate from

büyüdükçe terk etmek, -den türemek

“Children usually grow out of their fear of dark.”

hazardously

ZARF

dangerously, unsafely, perilously

tehlikeli/riskli bir biçimde

“Chemical waste was hazardously dumped near the riverbank.”

implicit

SIFAT

tacit, implied, unspoken

üstü kapalı, örtük, kesin

“There was an implicit agreement between the negotiating partners.”

induce

FİİL

cause, provoke, prompt

tetiklemek, ikna etmek

“High stress levels can induce severe migraine headaches.”

inheritance İSİM

bequest, legacy, heritage

miras, kalıtım

“He managed his family inheritance with great prudence.”

inseparably ZARF

indivisibly, inextricably, tightly

ayrılmaz bir şekilde

“Culture and language are inseparably linked together.”

instantaneous SIFAT

immediate, instant, prompt

anlık, o andaki, anında olan

“The internet allows for instantaneous communication worldwide.”

invention İSİM

innovation, creation, device

icat, buluş

“The invention of the printing press changed education forever.”

jointly ZARF

together, collaboratively, mutually

ortaklaşa, birlikte

“The project was jointly undertaken by two major universities.”

look up PHRASAL

search for, seek; improve, brighten

aramak (sözlük vb.), iyileşmek

“You can look up unfamiliar words in a dictionary.”

main SIFAT

primary, principal, chief

ana, temel, başlıca

“Lack of funding is the main reason for the project delay.”

mitigation İSİM

alleviation, reduction, lessening

hafifletme, azaltma

“Effective climate mitigation strategies protect coastal towns.”

narrowly ZARF

barely, marginally, strictly

kıl payı, dar kapsamda

“The driver narrowly avoided a serious collision.”

observable SIFAT

noticeable, visible, perceptible

gözlemlenebilir, fark edilebilir

“There was an observable change in the patient's behavior.”

oddity İSİM

eccentricity, anomaly, peculiarity

garip durum, tuhaflık

“The old building was considered an architectural oddity.”

persistence İSİM

perseverance, determination, tenacity

azim, kararlılık, ısrar

“Her persistence paid off when she finally passed the exam.”

pertain to PHRASAL

relate to, concern, apply to

ile ilgili olmak, ait olmak

“These documents pertain to the recent audit.”

postpone FİİL

delay, put off, defer

ertelemek

“Organizers decided to postpone the match due to rain.”

predictable SIFAT

foreseeable, expected, anticipated

öngörülebilir, tahmin edilebilir

“The outcome of the election was fairly predictable.”

productively ZARF

fruitfully, efficiently, constructively

verimli bir şekilde

“The team worked productively to meet the deadline.”

properly ZARF

correctly, appropriately, suitably

düzgünce, gereği gibi, adanıklı

“Make sure the equipment is properly installed.”

purpose İSİM

goal, intention, objective

amaç, gaye

“The main purpose of the study was to evaluate risk.”

put on PHRASAL

wear, gain, stage

giymek, kilo almak, sahnelemek

“Put on a heavy coat; it is freezing outside.”

reclamation İSİM

recovery, restoration, recycling

geri kazanım, ıslah etme

“Land reclamation created new coastal space for development.”

reflectively

ZARF

thoughtfully, pensive, analytically

düşünceli/derin düşünerek

“He gazed reflectively out of the window during the journey.”

remarkably

ZARF

extraordinarily, strikingly, notably

dikkat çekici/şaşırtıcı derecede

“The young student performed remarkably well on the test.”

remnant

İSİM

remainder, relic, trace

kalıntı, bakiye

“Ancient ruins are the last remnants of a lost empire.”

requisite

SIFAT

required, essential, prerequisite

gerekli, zorunlu

“Candidates must possess the requisite qualifications for the post.”

retention

İSİM

preservation, holding, maintenance

elde tutma, muhafaza

“Employee retention strategies reduce company recruitment costs.”

reversing

FİİL

inverting, overturning, backing up

tersine çevirme (filimsisi)

“Reversing climate trends requires global systematic action.”

run out of

PHRASAL

exhaust, use up, deplete

tükenmek, bitirmek

“We ran out of coffee, so I need to go to the store.”

scale down

PHRASAL

reduce, decrease, downsize

küçültmek, ölçeğini düşürmek

“The company had to scale down its operations.”

significance

İSİM

importance, meaning, weight

önem, anlam

“The historical significance of the monument is huge.”

spread

FİİL

disperse, circulate, diffuse

yaymak, yayılmak

“Information can spread rapidly across global digital networks.”

subtly

ZARF

delicately, faintly, imperceptibly

hissedilmez/ince bir şekilde

“The design of the logo was subtly modified recently.”

succession

İSİM

sequence, series, progression

ardıllık, birbirini izleme

“A rapid succession of crises tested the leadership.”

suspiciously

ZARF

skeptically, dubiously, distrustfully

şüphyle, kuşkulu bir biçimde

“The guard looked suspiciously at the unknown visitor.”

switching to

PHRASAL

changing to, converting to, shifting to

-e geçiş yapma (fiilimsisi)

“Switching to renewable energy reduces carbon footprints.”

take on

PHRASAL

undertake, hire, employ

üstlenmek, işe almak, mücadele etmek

“The firm is planning to take on new software engineers.”

trigger

FİİL

induce, spark, activate

tetiklemek, başlatmak

“Loud sudden sounds can trigger severe anxiety attacks.”

turn back on

PHRASAL

abandon, desert, reject

sırt çevirmek, terk etmek

“You shouldn't turn your back on family in trouble.”

uniquely

ZARF

distinctively, singularly, uniquely

benzersiz/kendine özgü biçimde

“The region is uniquely suited for growing organic olives.”

vigorous

SIFAT

energetic, forceful, robust

güçlü, dinamik, enerjik

“The government launched a vigorous campaign against tax fraud.”

vitally

ZARF

crucially, critically, fundamentally

hayati derecede, son derece

“Clear communication is vitally important for project success.”

abandoning **FIİL**

deserting, relinquishing, leaving

terk etme, vazgeçme (fiilimsisi)

“Abandoning traditional farming methods affected local yields.”

accelerate **FIİL**

speed up, hasten, expedite

hızlandırmak, ivme kazanmak

“Technological innovation continues to accelerate market growth.”

accessible **SIFAT**

accessible, reachable, available

erişilebilir, ulaşılabilir (yazım varyantı)

“The official database is accessible to authorized researchers.”

addiction **İSİM**

dependence, obsession, fixation

bağımlılık, tiryakilik

“Early intervention helps youth overcome digital addiction.”

alienation **İSİM**

estrangement, isolation, detachment

yabancılaşma, soyutlanma

“Social media overuse can lead to feelings of alienation.”

attractively **ZARF**

charmingly, appealingly, beautifully

çekici/albenili bir şekilde

“The products were attractively displayed in the shop window.”

avoid **FIİL**

evade, shun, prevent

kaçınmak, uzak durmak

“Drivers should avoid busy roads during peak rush hours.”

blown up **PHRASAL**

exploded, exaggerated, enlarged

patlatılmış, abartılmış, büyütülmüş

“The photograph was blown up to fit the poster.”

blur **FIİL**

obscure, cloud, dim

bulanıklaştırmak, lekelemek

“Tears began to blur her vision as she read the letter.”

break in **PHRASAL**

intrude, burglarize, interrupt

zorla girmek, alıştırmak, lafa girmek

“Someone tried to break in while we were away.”

cautious

SIFAT

careful, prudent, guarded

temkinli, dikkatli, tedbirli

“Investors are staying cautious until the economic data is released.”

combination

İSİM

blend, mixture, synthesis

birleşim, kombinasyon

“Success requires a combination of talent and hard work.”

come over

PHRASAL

visit, drop by, affect suddenly

ziyarete gelmek, üzerine çökmek

“Why don't you come over for dinner this evening?”

confidential

SIFAT

secret, private, classified

gizli, mahrem

“All medical records are kept strictly confidential by law.”

conquer

FİİL

overcome, defeat, overpower

fethetmek, yenmek

“The army set out to conquer neighboring territory.”

conveniently

ZARF

handily, suitably, comfortably

elverişli/kolayca erişilebilir biçimde

“The hotel is conveniently located near the train station.”

convincingly

ZARF

persuasively, plausibly, believably

ikna edici bir şekilde

“The actor played the historical role very convincingly.”

curtail

FİİL

reduce, cut back, lessen

kısaltmak, kısıtlamak

“Budget deficits forced the firm to curtail operations.”

custom

İSİM

tradition, practice, habit

gelenek, görenek, gümrük

“It is an ancient custom to welcome guests with tea.”

deniably

ZARF

refutably, disputably

inkar edilebilir şekilde

“The official operated deniably through covert channels.”

depletion

İSİM

exhaustion, reduction, consumption

tükenme, eksilme

“Ozone layer depletion exposes ecosystems to dangerous radiation.”

descriptive

SIFAT

illustrative, explanatory, detailed

betimleyici, tanımlayıcı

“The booklet provides a descriptive guide to local wildlife.”

discriminator

FİİL

distinguisher, separator, bigot

ayırıcı kimse, ayırt edici etken

“Statistical analysis used age as a primary discriminator.”

dispense with

PHRASAL

do away with, forego, omit

vazgeçmek, vazgeçip yapmamak, olmadan

“Modern technology allows us to dispense with paper records.”

diversion

İSİM

detour, deviation, distraction

yön değiştirme, saptırma, eğlence

“Heavy traffic forced a road diversion through rural routes.”

drastically

ZARF

radically, severely, sharply

köklü/sert bir şekilde, aşırıca

“The company had to drastically cut costs to avoid bankruptcy.”

efficiently

ZARF

effectively, productively, smoothly

verimli/etkin bir şekilde

“The factory operates efficiently with minimal waste.”

enhancement

İSİM

improvement, boosting, enrichment

geliştirme, artırma, iyileştirme

“Software enhancement improved processing speed significantly.”

equally

ZARF

evenly, identically, alike

eşit olarak, aynı derecede

“The profits were divided equally among the four partners.”

eventual

SIFAT

ultimate, final, resulting

sonuçta ortaya çıkan, nihai

“The ultimate goal led to the eventual success of the project.”

extent **İSİM**

degree, scope, scale

boyut, derece, kapsam

“The full extent of storm damage is still being evaluated.”

fairly **ZARF**

quite, moderately; justly, impartially

oldukça, adil bir şekilde

“The test was fairly difficult, but most students passed.”

feasibly **ZARF**

practically, viably, plausibly

gerçekleştirilebilir/mümkün şekilde

“The project can feasibly be completed by next month.”

fight back against **PHRASAL**

resist, oppose, counter

karşı koymak, direnç göstermek

“Citizens organized to fight back against pollution.”

foundation **İSİM**

basis, establishment, institute

vakıf, temel, kuruluş

“Solid research forms the foundation of scientific discovery.”

get rid of **PHRASAL**

eliminate, dispose of, discard

kurtulmak, başından atmak

“We need to get rid of old furniture before moving.”

hand out **PHRASAL**

distribute, give out, allocate

dağıtmak, bölüştürmek

“The teacher began to hand out the exam papers.”

implement **FİİL**

execute, enforce, apply

uygulamaya koymak, yürütmek

“Schools plan to implement new digital security protocols.”

impressively **ZARF**

remarkably, strikingly, grandly

etkileyici bir şekilde

“The young pianist played the masterpiece impressively.”

indestructible **SIFAT**

unbreakable, enduring, tough

yıkılmaz, yok edilemez

“The new composite material is considered nearly indestructible.”

indicator

İSİM

sign, measure, signal

gösterge, işaret

“Unemployment rate is a crucial economic indicator.”

initially

ZARF

at first, originally, at the beginning

başlangıçta, ilk olarak

“Initially, the project faced strong public opposition.”

insurance

İSİM

coverage, protection, assurance

sigorta, güvence

“Health insurance covers medical emergency expenses.”

irreversibly

ZARF

irrevocably, permanently, unalterably

geri dönülemez şekilde

“Climate change could irreversibly damage delicate ecosystems.”

justification

İSİM

rationale, defense, reason

gerekçe, haklı çıkarma

“There is no valid justification for breaking safety rules.”

keep off

PHRASAL

avoid, stay away, keep away from

uzak durmak, yaklaştırmamak

“Please keep off the grass while walking in the park.”

make up

PHRASAL

constitute, invent, reconcile

oluşturmak, uydurmak, barışmak

“Women make up half of the corporate workforce.”

measure

İSİM

precaution, step, standard

önlem, tedbir, ölçü

“The government enacted strict measures to curb crime.”

mistakenly

ZARF

erroneously, accidentally, wrongly

yanlışlıkla, sehven

“She was mistakenly identified as a suspect.”

notorious

SIFAT

infamous, disreputable

kötü ün salmış, adı çıkmış

“The stretch of highway is notorious for frequent traffic accidents.”

overtake

FİİL

pass, surpass, outstrip

sollamak, geride bırakmak

“Electric car sales may overtake gasoline cars within decades.”

partially

ZARF

partly, incompletely, fractionally

kısmen, taraf tutarak

“The building was partially destroyed during the fire.”

permission

İSİM

authorization, consent, approval

izin, müsaade

“Constructing the building requires official written permission.”

prescription

İSİM

remedy, instruction, directive

reçete, talimat

“The doctor wrote a prescription for antibiotic tablets.”

proliferation

İSİM

multiplication, expansion, spread

hızlı artış, çoğalma

“The proliferation of nuclear weapons poses global danger.”

protect

FİİL

safeguard, defend, shield

korumak, muhafaza etmek

“Helmet usage protects cyclists from severe head injuries.”

pull down

PHRASAL

demolish, destroy, tear down

yıkmak, yerle bir etmek

“They decided to pull down the dilapidated building.”

range against

PHRASAL

oppose, align against, set against

karşısında yer almak, karşı sıralanmak

“Powerful economic forces were ranged against the project.”

reactive

SIFAT

responsive, derivative, answerable

tepkisel, reaktif

“The policy was reactive rather than proactive in nature.”

recover

FİİL

heal, regain, retrieve

iyileşmek, geri kazanmak

“Patients usually recover fully from flu within ten days.”

refinement **İSİM**

improvement, purification, elegance

arıtma, geliştirme, zerafet

“Constant refinement of the manufacturing process reduced flaws.”

relevant **SIFAT**

pertinent, applicable, related

ilgili, alakalı, uygun

“Please attach all relevant documents to your application.”

resign **FİİL**

step down, quit, vacate

istifa etmek, ayrılmak

“The minister chose to resign following public criticism.”

resistance **İSİM**

opposition, defiance, immunity

direniş, direnç

“Antibiotic resistance poses a major global health risk.”

sell off **PHRASAL**

liquidate, dump, sell cheaply

ucuza elden çıkarmak, satıp kurtulmak

“The business decided to sell off non-core assets.”

sensitive **SIFAT**

delicate, responsive, emotional

hassas, duyarlı, alıngan

“Skin can be very sensitive to prolonged sun exposure.”

settle **FİİL**

resolve, establish, colonize

yerleşmek, çözüme kavuşturmak

“The parties agreed to settle the lawsuit out of court.”

stem from **PHRASAL**

originate from, arise from, derive from

-den kaynaklanmak, -den ileri gelmek

“Many emotional issues stem from childhood experiences.”

subtle **SIFAT**

delicate, faint, understated

ince, hissedilmesi güç, hileli

“There is a subtle difference between the two color shades.”

suspend **FİİL**

pause, delay, interrupt

askıya almak, ertelemek

“The school decided to suspend the student for misconduct.”

take up

PHRASAL

start, begin, occupy

başlamak (hobi/iş), yer/zaman kaplamak

“She decided to take up painting in her free time.”

threat

İSİM

danger, risk, hazard

tehdit, tehlike

“Cyberattacks pose a continuous threat to national security.”

tremendous

SIFAT

huge, immense, colossal

muazzam, harika, devasa

“The new campaign achieved a tremendous success worldwide.”

truly

ZARF

really, genuinely, sincerely

gerçekten, hakikaten

“I am truly sorry for the inconvenience caused.”

undeniable

SIFAT

indisputable, unquestionable, clear

inkar edilemez, yadsınamaz

“It is an undeniable fact that technology shapes society.”

undeniably

ZARF

indisputably, irrefutably, indisputably

yadsınamaz/inkar edilemez şekilde

“He is undeniably one of the greatest minds of our time.”

unsophisticated

SIFAT

simple, crude, unrefined

gelişmemiş, ilkel, gösterişsiz

“The device relied on relatively unsophisticated technology.”

validate

FİİL

verify, confirm, authenticate

doğrulamak, geçerli kılmak

“Data analysis helped validate the initial research hypothesis.”

wear out

PHRASAL

exhaust, erode, fray

yıpratmak, eskitmek, çok yormak

“Running long distances will wear out your shoes.”

worthwhile

SIFAT

rewarding, valuable, beneficial

zaman harcamaya değer, faydalı

“Volunteering at the shelter is a deeply worthwhile experience.”

absence

İSİM

lack, nonexistence, deficiency

yokluk, bulunmama

“In the absence of clear instructions, workers hesitated.”

account for

PHRASAL

explain, constitute, represent

açıklamak, oluşturmak, sorumlu olmak

“High exports account for most of the company's income.”

acknowledge

FİİL

admit, recognize, concede

kabul etmek, itiraf etmek

“He was forced to acknowledge his mistakes during the meeting.”

apply

ZARF

implement, practice, exert

uygulamak, başvurmak (fiil/zarf kullanımı)

“You should apply the rules consistently across all teams.”

appointment

İSİM

designation, assignment; meeting, date

atama, randevu

“She scheduled a doctor's appointment for Tuesday morning.”

assessment

İSİM

evaluation, appraisal, judgment

değerlendirme, ölçüm

“Initial assessment revealed minimal structural building damage.”

bring back

PHRASAL

restore, return, recall

geri getirmek, hatırlatmak

“Old photographs always bring back pleasant memories.”

collaborator

FİİL

partner, associate, accomplice

işbirlikçi, ortak çalışan

“He worked closely with his scientific collaborator on the study.”

compilation

İSİM

assembly, collection, aggregation

derleme, bir araya getirme

“The textbook is a comprehensive compilation of grammar rules.”

comply with

PHRASAL

obey, adhere to, conform to

uymak, yerine getirmek (kural/yasa)

“All products must comply with national safety standards.”

compulsively **ZARF**

obsessively, uncontrollably, habitually

takıntılı/dürtüsel bir şekilde

“He compulsively checked his email every five minutes.”

condemn **FİİL**

denounce, censure, criticize

kınamak, mahkum etmek

“World leaders gathered to condemn the unprovoked attack.”

consciousness **İSİM**

awareness, alertness, perception

bilinç, farkındalık

“Environmental consciousness has grown among young generations.”

contaminated **SIFAT**

polluted, tainted, infected

kirletilmiş, mikrop bulaşmış

“Residents were warned not to drink the contaminated water.”

cope with **PHRASAL**

deal with, handle, manage

başa çıkmak, göğüs germek

“Yoga helps her cope with daily stress effectively.”

corruption **İSİM**

fraud, bribery, dishonesty

yolsuzluk, yozlaşma

“Strict measures were taken to root out government corruption.”

defect **İSİM**

flaw, fault, imperfection

kusur, defo, leke

“Manufacturing defects resulted in a total product recall.”

delicately **ZARF**

gently, softly, carefully

hassasça, narin bir şekilde

“The surgeon delicately handled the fragile blood vessels.”

devastatingly **ZARF**

destructively, calamitously, severely

yıkıcı/tahrip edici şekilde

“The storm hit the coastal towns devastatingly hard.”

discover **FİİL**

find, uncover, detect

keşfetmek, bulmak

“Astronomers discovered a new distant planet yesterday.”

discrimination **İSİM**

bias, prejudice, bigotry

ayrımcılık, ayırt etme

“Laws strictly prohibit discrimination based on gender or race.”

draw up **PHRASAL**

draft, prepare, formulate

tasarlamak, kaleme almak, hazırlamak

“The lawyer will draw up the contract tomorrow.”

eager **SIFAT**

keen, enthusiastic, anxious

hevesli, istekli

“Graduates are eager to gain practical experience in their fields.”

elucidate **FİİL**

clarify, explain, illuminate

açıklamak, aydınlatmak

“The professor attempted to elucidate the complex scientific law.”

entitlement **İSİM**

right, claim, privilege

hak kazanma, unvan, yetki

“Every employee has an entitlement to annual paid leave.”

estimate **FİİL**

calculate roughly, evaluate, gauge

tahmin etmek, değer biçmek

“Experts estimate that the construction project will take two years.”

eventually **ZARF**

ultimately, in the end, finally

sonunda, nihayetinde, eninde sonunda

“After hours of negotiation, they eventually reached an agreement.”

excessively **ZARF**

inordinately, immoderately, overly

aşırı derecede, gereğinden fazla

“Drinking excessively can lead to serious health issues.”

execute **FİİL**

perform, carry out, enforce; kill

yürütmek, idam etmek

“The software program failed to execute the command.”

expenditure **İSİM**

expense, spending, outlay

harcama, masraf

“Government expenditure on healthcare increased this quarter.”

falsify

FİİL

forge, alter, counterfeit

sahtesini yapmak, tahrif etmek

“It is a severe crime to falsify official legal documents.”

firmly

ZARF

securely, resolutely, strongly

sıkıca, kararlılıkla, sarsılmaz biçimde

“She firmly believes in the power of education.”

fulfillment

İSİM

satisfaction, completion, realization

yerine getirme, tatmin

“Achieving personal goals brings a deep sense of fulfillment.”

genetic

SIFAT

hereditary, ancestral, biological

genetik, kalıtsal

“Scientists identified a genetic link to the cardiovascular disease.”

give off

PHRASAL

emit, produce, release

yaymak, salmak (koku, gaz, ışık)

“The flowers give off a pleasant fragrance in summer.”

identify with

PHRASAL

empathize with, relate to, associate with

özdeşleşmek, empati kurmak

“Readers can easily identify with the protagonist.”

inaccessible

SIFAT

unreachable, unobtainable, isolated

ulaşılamaz, erişilemez

“The mountain village remains inaccessible during heavy snowfall.”

inconclusive

SIFAT

indecisive, indefinite, open

sonuçsuz, yetersiz, belirsiz

“The laboratory results proved inconclusive, requiring further testing.”

inconsistent

SIFAT

erratic, contradictory, conflicting

tutarsız, çelişkili

“His test results were inconsistent with his daily class performance.”

insurmountable

SIFAT

insuperable, unconquerable, overwhelming

aşılmaz, başa çıkılamaz

“The language barrier presented an insurmountable obstacle.”

intuitive

SIFAT

instinctive, insightful, natural

sezgisel, içgüdüsel

“The website user interface was designed to be highly intuitive.”

lead

FİİL

guide, cause, direct

yol açmak, liderlik etmek

“Unhealthy eating habits can lead to serious chronic conditions.”

look for

PHRASAL

search for, seek, hunt for

aramak, izini sürmek

“I am looking for my keys; have you seen them?”

magnifying

FİİL

enlarging, amplifying, exaggerating

büyütme, abartma (fiilimsisi)

“Microscopes work by magnifying tiny cellular structures.”

mediocre

SIFAT

ordinary, average, second-rate

vasat, orta karar, ehemmiyetsiz

“The restaurant received mediocre reviews for its food quality.”

mitigate

FİİL

alleviate, lessen, reduce

hafifletme, etkisini azaltmak

“Proper planning helps mitigate potential environmental disaster risks.”

objectively

ZARF

impartially, neutrally, unbiasedly

tarafsızca, nesnel bir şekilde

“Judges must evaluate evidence objectively in court.”

overestimated

FİİL

overvalued, exaggerated, overcalculated

abartılmış, fazla tahmin edilmiş

“Analysts overestimated expected corporate revenues for Q3.”

overt

SIFAT

open, explicit, manifest

açık, aleni, gizlenmeyen

“The aggressive posture was an overt act of hostility.”

permanent

SIFAT

lasting, enduring, perpetual

kalıcı, sürekli, daimi

“She secured a permanent position at the university.”

permanently **ZARF**

forever, endlessly, irrevocably

kalıcı olarak, temelli

“The old factory was permanently closed last summer.”

pin down **PHRASAL**

identify, define, specify

tam olarak belirlemek, tespit etmek

“It was difficult to pin down the exact cause of the error.”

pretend **FİİL**

feign, fake, simulate

gibi yapmak, numara yapmak

“He pretended to be asleep when his father entered room.”

preventable **SIFAT**

avoidable, treatable, stoppable

önlenebilir, engel olunabilir

“Many traffic accidents are preventable with careful driving.”

prolifically **ZARF**

productively, abundantly, copiously

bolca/üretken bir şekilde

“The author wrote prolifically throughout his career.”

prolong **FİİL**

extend, lengthen, stretch

uzatmak, ömrünü uzatmak

“Proper maintenance will prolong the operational life of tools.”

pull through **PHRASAL**

recover, survive, weather

atlatmak, iyileşmek, kurtulmak

“With proper care, the patient will pull through.”

questionably **ZARF**

dubiously, suspiciously, debatably

şüphe uyandıracak şekilde, tartışılınca

“The funds were questionably allocated to private accounts.”

reassurance **İSİM**

encouragement, comfort, solace

güven verme, rahatlatma

“The mayor provided reassurance regarding city security.”

recall **FİİL**

remember, recollect; revoke, withdraw

hatırlamak, geri çağırmak

“He tried hard to recall where he left his car keys.”

refrain from

PHRASAL

abstain from, avoid, withhold from

-den sakınmak, kendini tutmak

“Please refrain from smoking inside the auditorium.”

reject

FİİL

turn down, decline, refuse

reddetmek, geri çevirmek

“The committee chose to reject the unviable business plan.”

resemblance

İSİM

similarity, likeness, affinity

benzerlik

“There is a striking resemblance between the two twins.”

restraining

SIFAT

restrictive, constraining, limiting

kısıtlayıcı, engelleyici

“The court issued a restraining order against the stalker.”

revealing

FİİL

disclosing, telling, instructive

açıklayıcı, ifşa edici (filimsisi)

“Her choice of words was very revealing about her intentions.”

seemingly

ZARF

apparently, outwardly, ostensibly

görünüşte, sanıldığı kadarıyla

“The situation appeared seemingly calm on the surface.”

segregation

İSİM

separation, isolation, division

ayrımcılık, ırk ayrımı, tecrit

“Racial segregation was declared illegal by the supreme court.”

seize

FİİL

grab, capture, snatch

ele geçirmek, yakalamak

“Customs officers moved to seize illegal imported goods.”

set out

PHRASAL

depart, start out, intend

yola çıkmak, amaçlamak, düzenlemek

“They set out early in the morning on their journey.”

significantly

ZARF

considerably, substantially, notably

önemli/kayda değer ölçüde

“The new software improved system performance significantly.”

simultaneously **ZARF**

concurrently, at the same time, together

eş zamanlı olarak, aynı anda

“The event was broadcast simultaneously in ten countries.”

structure **İSİM**

building, framework, organization

yapı, bina

“Engineers inspected the physical structure of the bridge.”

supposedly **ZARF**

allegedly, reportedly, ostensibly

güya, sözde, iddiaya göre

“The new smartphone is supposedly indestructible.”

take away **PHRASAL**

remove, deduct, subtract

götürmek, eksiltmek, paket çıkarmak

“The waiter took away the empty dinner plates.”

unify **FİİL**

unite, merge, combine

birleştirmek, bütünleştirmek

“The leader worked hard to unify split political factions.”

uninhabitable **SIFAT**

unlivable, uninhabited, desolate

yaşanamaz, ikamet edilemez

“Toxic fumes rendered the entire apartment building uninhabitable.”

upgraded **FİİL**

improved, enhanced, updated

yükseltilmiş, geliştirilmiş

“The facility features upgraded security and communication systems.”

urgency **İSİM**

imperativeness, pressure, necessity

acil olma durumu, ivedilik

“The doctor stressed the extreme urgency of the operation.”

urgently **ZARF**

immediately, critically, imperatively

acil olarak, ivedilikle

“The hospital urgently needs additional blood donations.”

work out **PHRASAL**

solve, exercise, calculate

çözmek, egzersiz yapmak, hesaplamak

“Everything will work out well in the end.”

absolutely**ZARF**

totally, completely, utterly

kesinlikle, tamamen, tamamen

“You are absolutely right about the final conclusion.”

accumulate**FİİL**

gather, collect, amass

biriktirmek, çoğalmak

“Harmful toxins can accumulate in human tissue over time.”

additional**SIFAT**

extra, supplementary, further

ilave, ek, fazladan

“You can request additional information from our customer team.”

advent**İSİM**

arrival, emergence, dawn

geliş, ortaya çıkış

“The advent of smartphones revolutionized global communication.”

allow**FİİL**

permit, enable, authorize

izin vermek, imkan tanımak

“The teacher allowed students to use dictionaries during test.”

articulate**FİİL**

express, formulate, enunciate

dile getirmek, net ifade etmek

“She was able to articulate her complex ideas very clearly.”

boost**FİİL**

increase, encourage, enhance

artırmak, yükseltmek

“The new marketing strategy helped boost international sales.”

call back**PHRASAL**

return a call, recall, phone back

geri aramak, tekrar çağırmak

“I will call back as soon as I finish this task.”

circulate**FİİL**

distribute, flow, propagate

dolaşmak, yayılmak

“Rumors began to circulate rapidly across social media platforms.”

clue**İSİM**

hint, sign, indication

ipucu, emare

“Detectives gathered vital clues at the crime scene.”

communal

SIFAT

shared, public, collective

ortaklaşa, toplumsal, kamusal

“Residents share a communal garden behind the apartment building.”

confine

FİİL

restrict, limit, imprison

sınırlandırmak, hapsetmek

“Please confine your comments strictly to the topic discussed.”

conjure up

PHRASAL

evoke, imagine, create mentally

zihinde canlandırmak, hayalinde yaratmak

“The smell of fresh baking conjured up memories of home.”

contend

FİİL

assert, maintain, compete

iddia etmek, yarışmak

“Defense lawyers contend that the evidence was gathered illegally.”

countering

FİİL

opposing, resisting, combating

karşı koyma, engelleme (fiilimsisi)

“Countering climate change requires international cooperation.”

debatable

SIFAT

arguable, disputable, questionable

tartışılabilir, şüpheli

“Whether this policy will succeed remains highly debatable.”

demand

FİİL

require, insist on, request

talep etmek, gerektirmek

“Workers gathered to demand higher wages and benefits.”

depend on

PHRASAL

rely on, count on, be subject to

bağlı olmak, güvenmek

“Success depends on hard work and perseverance.”

deplete

FİİL

exhaust, drain, use up

tüketmek, suyunu çekmek

“Overfishing threatens to deplete marine food stocks rapidly.”

detection

İSİM

discovery, identification, spotting

tespit etme, ortaya çıkarma

“Early disease detection significantly improves treatment outcomes.”

differentiate **FİİL**

distinguish, discriminate, separate

ayırt etmek, farklılaştırmak

“It is important to differentiate between facts and opinions.”

dispensable **SIFAT**

expendable, unnecessary, nonessential

gözden çıkarılabilir, vazgeçilebilir

“In times of economic crisis, luxury items become dispensable.”

earn **FİİL**

make, gain, deserve

kazanmak, hak etmek

“Hard work enables professionals to earn respectable income.”

efficacy **İSİM**

effectiveness, potency, power

etkinlik, fayda, tesir

“Clinical trials proved the efficacy of the new medicine.”

empirical **SIFAT**

experimental, observational, practical

deneySEL, ampirik, gözleme dayalı

“Scientific theories must be backed by solid empirical data.”

enforce **FİİL**

implement, impose, execute

yürütmek, zorla kabul ettirmek

“Police officers strictly enforce speed laws in town.”

enhance **FİİL**

improve, boost, elevate

geliştirmek, zenginleştirmek

“Adding practical exercises enhances student engagement in class.”

environmentally **ZARF**

ecologically, in terms of environment

çevresel olarak, çevre açısından

“We must adopt environmentally friendly production methods.”

escalate **FİİL**

intensify, increase, expand

tırmanmak, tırmandırmak

“Tensions began to escalate rapidly along the border.”

expose **FİİL**

reveal, uncover, subject

maruz bırakmak, ifşa etmek

“Investigative journalists worked to expose corrupt practices.”

facility

İSİM

establishment, building, amenity

tesis, imkan, kolaylık

“The university opened a new sports facility for students.”

favorable

SIFAT

advantageous, positive, auspicious

elverişli, olumlu, uygun

“The weather conditions were favorable for outdoor activities.”

fill out

PHRASAL

complete, fill in, expand

form doldurmak, kilo almak/dolmak

“Please fill out the application form carefully.”

go along with

PHRASAL

agree with, concur, support

katılmak, onaylamak, uyum sağlamak

“I am happy to go along with your proposed plan.”

hospitable

SIFAT

welcoming, friendly, genial

misafirperver, konuksever

“The locals were exceptionally hospitable to international tourists.”

host

FİİL

accommodate, present, hold

ev sahipliği yapmak

“Sakarya will host an international academic conference soon.”

ignore

FİİL

disregard, overlook, neglect

görmezden gelmek, ihmal etmek

“You cannot ignore health warnings issued by medical experts.”

illicitly

ZARF

illegally, unlawfully, secretly

yasa dışı/kanunsuz şekilde

“The goods were illicitly smuggled across the border.”

improvement

İSİM

enhancement, progress, advancement

gelişme, ilerleme, iyileşme

“Regular training resulted in a noticeable improvement in skills.”

inexplicable

SIFAT

unexplainable, incomprehensible, mysterious

açıklanamaz, izah edilemez

“His sudden disappearance remains completely inexplicable.”

inquiry

İSİM

investigation, query, questioning

soruşturma, sorgu, araştırma

“The police launched an official inquiry into the incident.”

insufficient

SIFAT

inadequate, deficient, lacking

yetersiz, az

“There was insufficient evidence to convict the suspect in court.”

interruption

İSİM

disruption, break, pause

kesinti, araya girme

“The speech proceeded without any unexpected interruption.”

intricately

ZARF

complexly, elaborately, detailedly

karmaşık/karmaşık detaylarla dolu şekilde

“The watch movement was intricately assembled by hand.”

lay out

PHRASAL

arrange, design, set out

düzenlemek, sermek, tasarlamak

“The architect laid out the floor plan clearly.”

management

İSİM

administration, direction, leadership

yönetim, idare

“Effective time management improves daily productivity.”

merely

ZARF

only, simply, solely

sadece, yalnızca, ancak

“It was merely a coincidence that we met there.”

obligation

İSİM

duty, responsibility, legal requirement

yükümlülük, zorunluluk

“Citizens have a moral obligation to protect the environment.”

oppress

FİİL

tyrannize, subjugate, suppress

baskı yapmak, eziyet etmek

“Dictators use military force to oppress peaceful citizens.”

pass down

PHRASAL

hand down, transmit, bequeath

kuşaktan kuşağa aktarmak

“Stories were passed down orally for generations.”

perception **İSİM**

awareness, understanding, insight

algı, kavrayış

“Public perception of risk influences health choices.”

persistently **ZARF**

insistently, continuously, stubbornly

ısrarla, inatla, sürekli

“He persistently asked questions despite the teacher's silence.”

precede **FİİL**

go before, lead, introduce

-den önce gelmek

“Intense lightning usually precedes heavy thunder storms.”

prevention **İSİM**

avoidance, deterrence, protection

önleme, engelleme

“Disease prevention is more cost-effective than treatment.”

prospect **İSİM**

possibility, expectation, outlook

olasılık, beklenti, umut

“The prospect of finding a job boosted his morale.”

put across **PHRASAL**

communicate, convey, express clearly

anlatmak, etkili bir şekilde aktarmak

“She put across her ideas very convincingly.”

put back **PHRASAL**

replace, return, postpone

yerine koymak, ertelemek

“Put the book back on the shelf when you finish.”

redundant **SIFAT**

unnecessary, superfluous, laid-off

gereksiz, füzuli, işsiz kalmış

“Automation made several manual assembly line jobs redundant.”

regularity **İSİM**

consistency, orderliness, frequency

düzenlilik, intizam

“He checked the machinery with strict regularity.”

regulate **FİİL**

control, govern, adjust

düzenlemek, denetlemek

“Government agencies regulate food safety across retail stores.”

regulation **İSİM**

rule, directive, guideline

düzenleme, yönetmelik

“New environmental regulations restrict carbon emissions.”

reluctantly **ZARF**

unwillingly, grudgingly, hesitantly

gönülsüzce, istemeyerek

“He reluctantly agreed to work on the weekend shift.”

rest on **PHRASAL**

depend on, rely on, base on

dayanmak, -e bağlı olmak, dayanarak açıklanmak

“The success of the project rests on teamwork.”

resulting in **PHRASAL**

causing, leading to, bringing about

ile sonuçlanan, yol açan

“Heavy rainfall hit, resulting in severe local flooding.”

returning **FİİL**

reverting, restoring, coming back

geri dönme, iade etme (filimsisi)

“Returning home after years abroad brought deep emotional joy.”

revelation **İSİM**

disclosure, discovery, exposure

vahi, açığa çıkma, ifşa

“The revelation of systemic fraud shocked investors.”

sacrifice **FİİL**

surrender, give up, forfeit

feda etmek, kurban etmek

“Parents often sacrifice personal luxury for child education.”

speed up **PHRASAL**

accelerate, expedite, hasten

hızlandırmak, hızlanmak

“Automation helps speed up the manufacturing process.”

stimulate **FİİL**

encourage, boost, inspire

uyarmak, canlandırmak

“Lower tax rates stimulate local economic investments.”

strive **FİİL**

endeavor, try hard, struggle

çabalamak, gayret etmek

“We must strive to maintain high quality across products.”

swift

SIFAT

fast, rapid, prompt

hızlı, süratli, çabuk

“The emergency team took swift action to contain the spill.”

tackle

FİİL

address, deal with, handle

ele almak, başa çıkmak

“Governments must tackle unemployment through job creation.”

take off

PHRASAL

depart, remove, succeed

havalanmak (uçak), çıkarmak (giysi), tutulmak

“The plane is scheduled to take off at noon.”

termination

İSİM

cancellation, ending, conclusion

sonlandırma, fesih

“Unfair termination of the labor contract was challenged in court.”

throw up

PHRASAL

vomit, puke; produce, raise

kusmak, aniden ortaya çıkarmak

“The spoiled food made him throw up during the night.”

treatment

İSİM

therapy, cure; handling, deal

tedavi, muamele, işleme

“Early medical treatment improves survival rates.”

unprofitable

SIFAT

unremunerative, loss-making

kârsız, zararına

“The company decided to shut down its unprofitable branches.”

vacant

SIFAT

empty, unoccupied, available

boş, açık (pozisyon/oda)

“There are several vacant positions available in our sales team.”

warrant

FİİL

justify, necessitate, guarantee

gerektirmek, garanti etmek

“The situation is serious enough to warrant immediate action.”

yield

FİİL

produce, generate; surrender, submit

ürün vermek, teslim olmak, yol vermek

“Modern farming methods yield higher annual agricultural crops.”

accept **FİİL**

agree to, receive, welcome

kabul etmek, onaylamak

“The candidate accepted the formal job offer enthusiastically.”

achievement **İSİM**

accomplishment, success, triumph

başarı, kazanım

“Graduating with top honors was an impressive academic achievement.”

agree upon **PHRASAL**

settle, decide on, concur on

üzerinde anlaşmaya varmak

“The terms of the contract were agreed upon by both parties.”

ardently **ZARF**

passionately, fervently, eagerly

hararetle, coşkuyla, tutkuyla

“He ardently defended his artistic philosophy against critics.”

aspiration **İSİM**

ambition, goal, aim

arzualama, gaye, hedef

“Her primary aspiration is to become a commercial airline pilot.”

attraction **İSİM**

charm, appeal, fascination

cazibe, çekim, turistik yer

“Historical sites are the main tourist attraction in Sakarya.”

catch up with **PHRASAL**

reach, overtake, match level

yetişmek, aynı seviyeye gelmek

“She worked hard to catch up with the rest of the class.”

comparatively **ZARF**

relatively, by comparison, moderately

nispeten, oranla, karşılaştırmalı olarak

“The exam was comparatively easy compared to last year's.”

compelling **SIFAT**

convincing, persuasive, forceful

ikna edici, zorlayıcı, büyüleyici

“The prosecutor presented compelling evidence in front of the jury.”

conflict **İSİM**

dispute, clash, disagreement

çatışma, anlaşmazlık

“Diplomats worked to resolve the regional border conflict.”

constraint İSİM

limitation, restriction, restraint

kısıtlama, baskı

“Budgetary constraints forced the team to scale down operations.”

conventional SIFAT

traditional, standard, customary

geleneksel, alışlagelmiş

“Conventional farming methods rely heavily on synthetic fertilizers.”

convertibly ZARF

interchangeably, adaptably

dönüştürülebilir/değiştirilebilir şekilde

“The sofa is convertibly designed to transform into a bed.”

coping with PHRASAL

handling, managing, dealing with

başla çıkma, göğüs germe (filimsisi)

“She is doing well coping with her new responsibilities.”

dedication İSİM

devotion, commitment, loyalty

adanmışlık, özveri

“Her complete dedication to medicine inspired her colleagues.”

defensive SIFAT

protective, guarded, watchful

savunma amaçlı, korumacı

“The army adopted a defensive posture along the border.”

deformity İSİM

malformation, abnormality, disfigurement

şekil bozukluğu, sakatlık

“Physical deformity can be corrected through modern surgery.”

demonstration İSİM

protest, rally; proof, display

gösteri, kanıtlama, tanıtım

“Thousands participated in a peaceful public demonstration.”

deviation İSİM

divergence, departure, variance

sapma, ayrılma

“Any deviation from the standard procedure must be logged.”

disposal İSİM

discarding, clearance, removal

imha etme, elden çıkarma

“Proper disposal of hazardous chemical waste is mandatory.”

distinctive

SIFAT

characteristic, unique, typical

kendine özgü, ayırt edici

“The bird is easily recognized by its distinctive yellow head.”

distinguish

FİİL

differentiate, discern, separate

ayırt etmek, öne çıkmak

“Can you distinguish between these two similar colors?”

division

İSİM

separation, department, partition

bölünme, bölüm, kısım

“Internal division within the team delayed project execution.”

dramatically

ZARF

significantly, drastically, strikingly

kayda değer/çarpıcı biçimde, aniden

“Sales increased dramatically after the new ad campaign launched.”

drawback

İSİM

disadvantage, downside, shortcoming

sakınca, dezavantaj, eksiklik

“The main drawback of the location is the lack of public transport.”

emerging from

PHRASAL

arising from, coming out of, issuing from

-den çıkan, beliren, yükselen

“New tech companies are emerging from the incubator.”

examination

İSİM

inspection, scrutiny, test

inceleme, sınav, muayene

“A thorough medical examination was conducted yesterday.”

expire

FİİL

terminate, elapse, run out

süresi dolmak, sona ermek

“My official passport will expire at the end of May.”

exposure

İSİM

vulnerability, contact; publicity, reveal

maruz kalma, teşhir, ifşa

“Prolonged exposure to direct sun rays damages the skin.”

facilitate

FİİL

ease, assist, promote

kolaylaştırmak, olanak sağlamak

“Modern technological tools facilitate effective distance learning.”

fall behind with

PHRASAL

lag behind, get behind with, trail

geride kalmak (ödeme/iş)

“He fell behind with his mortgage payments last month.”

fragile

SIFAT

delicate, breakable, weak

hassas, kırılğan, zayıf

“Handle the package with care as it contains fragile glass.”

get along with

PHRASAL

be on good terms, harmonize, agree

iyi geçinmek, uyum sağlamak

“She gets along with all her colleagues very well.”

get away with

PHRASAL

escape punishment, bypass consequences

yanına kar kalmak, cezasız kurtulmak

“You cannot break the law and expect to get away with it.”

get off

PHRASAL

dismount, leave, alight; escape penalty

otobüsten/trenden inmek, paçayı kurtarmak

“We should get off the bus at the next stop.”

go off

PHRASAL

explode, ring, spoil

patlamak, çalmak (alarm), bozulmak

“The milk will go off if left outside the fridge.”

gradually

ZARF

step by step, slowly, progressively

kademe kademe, yavaş yavaş

“The patient's health condition is gradually improving.”

halt

FİİL

stop, pause, cease

durdurmak, kesmek

“Construction was halted immediately due to unexpected heavy rain.”

illustration

İSİM

demonstration, picture, example

resimleme, örnekleme, illüstrasyon

“The textbook includes a clear illustration of the anatomy.”

inevitably

ZARF

unavoidably, inescapably, naturally

kaçınılmaz olarak, çaresizce

“Rapid expansion inevitably leads to organizational challenges.”

innovatively

ZARF

creatively, inventively, novelly

yenilikçi/inovatif biçimde

“The tech firm solved the complex issue innovatively.”

instantly

ZARF

immediately, at once, instantaneously

anında, derhal, o anda

“The photo was uploaded and instantly shared across the web.”

integration

İSİM

incorporation, assimilation, merging

entegrasyon, birleşme, uyum

“Economic integration strengthened regional trade bonds.”

anticipate

FİİL

anticipate, foresee, expect

ön görmek, beklemek

“Economists anticipate a steady rise in interest rates.”

irrelevant

SIFAT

unrelated, inappropriate, immaterial

konu dışı, ilgisiz

“His personal opinion is irrelevant to the official investigation.”

mutually

ZARF

reciprocally, jointly, interactively

karşılıklı olarak, ortaklaşa

“Both companies reached a mutually beneficial agreement.”

obligatory

SIFAT

compulsory, mandatory, required

zorunlu, mecburi

“Wearing seatbelts is obligatory for all car passengers.”

obtain

FİİL

acquire, gain, secure

elde etmek, edinmek

“Students must obtain official permission before conducting survey.”

outcome

İSİM

result, consequence, effect

sonuç, netice

“The research produced a positive outcome for treatment.”

pass over

PHRASAL

ignore, overlook, bypass

görmezden gelmek, atlamak

“He was passed over for promotion in favor of a junior.”

pay for

PHRASAL

finance, fund; suffer for

bedelini ödemek, cezasını çekmek

“He had to pay for the damages caused by his error.”

plausible

SIFAT

believable, credible, reasonable

makul, akla yatkın, inandırıcı

“The witness offered a plausible explanation for his absence.”

prompt

SIFAT

quick, immediate, punctual

çabuk, acil, zamanında olan

“Thank you for your prompt response to my email enquiry.”

pursue

FİİL

follow, chase, seek

takip etmek, peşinden koşmak

“Graduates are eager to pursue rewarding professional careers.”

raise

FİİL

increase, lift, elevate

yükseltmek, büyütmek, zam yapmak

“The central bank decided to raise benchmark interest rates.”

rapidly

ZARF

swiftly, quickly, fast

hızlıca, süratle

“Technology is advancing rapidly in the modern era.”

ration

İSİM

allowance, portion, share

tahsisat, erzak payı

“Soldiers received a daily ration of food and water.”

recklessly

ZARF

carelessly, rashly, foolhardily

dikkatsizce, sorumsuzca, pervasızca

“Driving recklessly puts other road users in grave danger.”

recruit

FİİL

hire, employ, enlist

işe almak, kaydetmek

“The tech firm aims to recruit skilled software engineers.”

reduction

İSİM

decrease, lowering, cutback

azalma, indirim

“A reduction in carbon emissions helps combat warming.”

reflectivity **İSİM**

reflection, bounce, shininess

yansıtıcılık, yansıtma gücü

“High reflectivity of ice keeps polar regions cool.”

repetitive **SIFAT**

monotonous, tedious, recurring

tekrarlayan, monoton

“Factory work often involves doing repetitive physical tasks.”

retain **FİİL**

keep, preserve, hold

muhafaza etmek, elde tutmak

“The company managed to retain its top creative talent.”

reversible **SIFAT**

alterable, revocable, dual-sided

tersine çevrilebilir, çift taraflı

“The early stages of the condition are completely reversible.”

review **FİİL**

examine, evaluate, assess

gözden geçirmek, incelemek

“The committee will review the annual budget proposal.”

shift **İSİM**

change, transition, movement

değişim, vardiya

“A major shift in consumer habits boosted online sales.”

stand out **PHRASAL**

be conspicuous, prominent, excel

göze çarpmak, öne çıkmak

“Her brilliant talent made her stand out from others.”

stringently **ZARF**

strictly, rigidly, severely

sıkıca, katı bir şekilde (kural/yasa)

“Safety measures were stringently applied at the factory.”

sufficiently **ZARF**

adequately, enough, satisfactorily

yeterli miktarda/derecede

“Make sure the meat is sufficiently cooked before eating.”

switch off **PHRASAL**

turn off, deactivate, disconnect

kapatmak (cihaz), ilgisini kesmek

“Please switch off the lights before leaving the room.”

turn against

PHRASAL

become hostile, betray, oppose

düşman kesilmek, karşı cephe almak

“The public turned against the corrupt politician.”

unbearable

SIFAT

intolerable, insufferable, agonizing

katlanılmaz, çekilmez

“The noise from the construction site was unbearable.”

uncommonly

ZARF

unusually, exceptionally, rarely

ender/nadir biçimde, olağanüstü

“She possessed an uncommonly sharp intellect.”

underestimate

FİİL

undervalue, miscalculate, belittle

küçümsemek, hafife almak

“Never underestimate the determination of a motivated opponent.”

unevenly

ZARF

irregularly, unequally, lopsidedly

düzensizce, eşit olmayan şekilde

“The economic growth was unevenly distributed across regions.”

unintentional

SIFAT

accidental, inadvertent, unintended

kasatsız, kaza eseri, istem dışı

“The error in the financial report was completely unintentional.”

utilise

FİİL

use, employ, exploit

yararlanmak, kullanmak

“The factory strives to utilise renewable energy sources efficiently.”

viable

SIFAT

feasible, workable, sustainable

yaşayabilir, uygulanabilir

“The startup presented a viable business plan to investors.”

violation

İSİM

breach, infringement, transgression

ihlal, çiğneme

“Speeding constitutes a serious traffic violation.”

withdrawal

İSİM

removal, departure, retraction

geri çekilme, para çekme

“The bank allows daily cash withdrawals up to a limit.”

abduction **İSİM**

kidnapping, snatching, seizure

adam kaçıırma

“Police initiated a search operation following the child abduction.”

adequacy **İSİM**

sufficiency, acceptability, suitability

yeterlilik, elverişlilik

“Auditors evaluated the adequacy of internal financial controls.”

aggressor **FİİL**

attacker, invader, assailant

saldırgan taraf, mütecaviz (isim/fiil kökü)

“International treaties penalize any state acting as an aggressor.”

allocation **İSİM**

distribution, assignment, allotment

tahsis, bölüştürme

“Fair allocation of state funds boosted public healthcare.”

appreciation **İSİM**

gratitude, acknowledgment; valuation, increase

takdir, değer artışı, minnet

“The manager expressed deep appreciation for employee efforts.”

arbitrary **SIFAT**

random, capricious, subjective

keyfi, rastgele, gerekçesiz

“The decision to close the facility appeared entirely arbitrary.”

back up **PHRASAL**

support, confirm, endorse; save data

desteklemek, yedeklemek

“Always back up your files before updating software.”

benefit from **PHRASAL**

gain from, profit from, take advantage of

 faydalanmak, yararlanmak

“Students greatly benefit from hands-on practical training.”

break down **PHRASAL**

malfunction, fail, collapse

bozulmak, çökmek, parçalara ayırmak

“My car broke down on the highway yesterday morning.”

clarification **İSİM**

explanation, simplification, illumination

açıklama, netleştirme

“The company issued a statement providing clarification on policies.”

commitment **İSİM**

dedication, obligation, promise

taahhüt, bağlılık, sorumluluk

“She demonstrated exceptional commitment to her teaching job.”

compile **FİİL**

assemble, collect, gather

derlemek, toplamak

“The researcher spent months compiling data for the textbook.”

complexity **İSİM**

intricacy, complication, sophistication

karmaşıklık, çetrefillilik

“The growing complexity of international tax law requires experts.”

consent **İSİM**

permission, agreement, approval

rıza, onay

“Medical procedures require written informed consent.”

conspire **FİİL**

plot, scheme, collude

komplo kurmak, birlik olmak

“Suspicious individuals conspired to overthrow the government.”

controversy **İSİM**

dispute, debate, disagreement

tartışma, uyuşmazlık

“The new construction project generated heated controversy.”

defeat **FİİL**

overcome, conquer, beat

yenilgiye uğratmak, bozguna uğratmak

“The home team managed to defeat their rival easily.”

detrimentally **ZARF**

harmfully, damagingly, adversely

zararlı bir şekilde

“The new policy detrimentally affected small businesses.”

devastate **FİİL**

destroy, ruin, ravage

tahrip etmek, yerle bir etmek

“The powerful hurricane devastated the entire coastal town.”

dramatic **SIFAT**

striking, significant, sudden

çarpıcı, ani, tiyatral

“There was a dramatic fall in temperature over the weekend.”

eccentrically ZARF

oddly, strangely, peculiarly

tuhaf/sıra dışı bir şekilde

“The artist dressed eccentrically in bright neon colors.”

encompass FİİL

include, cover, comprehend

kapsamak, kuşatmak

“The study encompasses various aspects of human behavior.”

engage in PHRASAL

participate in, take part in, pursue

yer almak, meşgul olmak, katılmak

“Students are encouraged to engage in group activities.”

erroneous SIFAT

incorrect, mistaken, false

hatalı, yanlış

“The conclusions were based on completely erroneous data.”

exhaustion İSİM

fatigue, depletion, weakness

aşırı yorgunluk, tükenme

“Working consecutive night shifts resulted in extreme exhaustion.”

exist FİİL

be, live, survive

var olmak, yaşamak

“Various endangered plant species exist only in rainforests.”

experiment İSİM

test, trial, investigation

deney, sınama

“Scientists conducted a controlled laboratory experiment.”

explicitly ZARF

clearly, unambiguously, directly

açıkça, net olarak, belirterek

“The rules explicitly state that smoking is prohibited.”

extinction İSİM

disappearance, elimination, dying out

nesli tükenme, yok olma

“Habitat loss threatens many rare species with extinction.”

fall behind PHRASAL

lag, fail to keep up, trail

geride kalmak, ayak uyduramamak

“Without extra studying, he began to fall behind.”

favourably

ZARF

positively, favorably, advantageously

olumlu/elverişli biçimde

“The committee reviewed the new application favorably.”

fragmentation

İSİM

breakup, division, atomization

parçalanma, bölünme

“Political fragmentation made forming a coalition difficult.”

fundamental

SIFAT

basic, essential, primary

temel, esas, köklü

“Freedom of expression is a fundamental human right.”

give in

PHRASAL

surrender, yield, concede

teslim olmak, boyun eğmek, kabul etmek

“After long negotiations, the company finally gave in.”

hamper

FİİL

hinder, impede, obstruct

engellemek, aksatmak

“Poor visibility hampered search and rescue efforts during storm.”

hazard

İSİM

danger, risk, peril

tehlike, risk

“Chemical waste dumping creates a serious environmental hazard.”

immeasurable

SIFAT

incalculable, boundless, vast

ölçülemez, muazzam, paha biçilemez

“Parents make an immeasurable contribution to child development.”

incorporate

FİİL

integrate, include, embody

bünyesine katmak, birleştirmek

“The new software will incorporate advanced security features.”

indescribable

SIFAT

unutterable, inexpressible, unspeakable

tanımlanamaz, kelimelerle anlatılamaz

“The beauty of the northern lights was truly indescribable.”

infringement

İSİM

violation, breach, infraction

ihlal, çiğneme

“Downloading copyrighted software constitutes a legal infringement.”

insignificant SIFAT

unimportant, trivial, minor

önemsiz, ehemmiyetsiz, az

“The financial loss was relatively insignificant to the firm.”

irritation İSİM

annoyance, inflammation, vexation

tahriş, kızgınlık

“Chemical fumes caused severe eye irritation among workers.”

liberation İSİM

freedom, emancipation, release

özgürleşme, kurtuluş

“The liberation movement fought for national independence.”

look around for PHRASAL

search around, look for, seek

etrafta aramak, bakınmak

“We are looking around for a suitable apartment.”

look into PHRASAL

investigate, examine, research

incelemek, araştırmak

“The police are looking into the cause of the fire.”

look up to PHRASAL

admire, respect, honor

hayranlık duymak, örnek almak

“Young athletes often look up to professional stars.”

misleading SIFAT

deceptive, confusing, false

yanıltıcı, aldatıcı

“The advertisement gave a misleading impression about product pricing.”

necessity İSİM

requirement, essential, compulsion

zorunluluk, gereksinim

“Access to clean drinking water is an absolute necessity.”

obstacle İSİM

barrier, hurdle, impediment

engel, mani

“High startup costs pose a major obstacle for young entrepreneurs.”

perpetuate FIİL

continue, preserve, sustain

sürdürmek, ebedileştirmek

“Spreading fake news will perpetuate public misunderstandings.”

perplexity İSİM

confusion, puzzle, bewilderment

şaşkınlık, kafa karışıklığı

“The complex puzzle filled the students with perplexity.”

portrayal İSİM

depiction, representation, rendering

betimleme, canlandırma

“The film offers a realistic portrayal of historical events.”

pretence İSİM

pretext, deception, feigning

yalan, yapmacıklık, mazeret

“He dropped all pretence and confessed the true story.”

prevail over PHRASAL

overcome, triumph over, defeat

üstün gelmek, yenmek

“Truth and justice will ultimately prevail over deceit.”

proportion İSİM

ratio, percentage, share

oran, nispet

“A high proportion of budget funds went to education.”

provision İSİM

supply, stipulation, clause

sağlama, koşul, hüküm

“The contract contains specific provisions regarding data privacy.”

proximity İSİM

closeness, nearness, vicinity

yakınlık, civar

“The hotel's proximity to the beach attracted tourists.”

put forward PHRASAL

propose, suggest, submit

öne sürmek, teklif etmek

“The scientist put forward a compelling new theory.”

questionable SIFAT

dubious, debatable, suspicious

şüpheli, tartışmalı

“The company engaged in ethically questionable business practices.”

recession **İSİM**

downturn, slump, decline

durgunluk, ekonomik kriz

“The economic recession resulted in widespread job losses.”

resentment **İSİM**

bitterness, anger, grudge

hınç, kırgınlık, öfke

“Unfair pay created deep resentment among employees.”

restriction **İSİM**

limitation, constraint, curb

kısıtlama, sınırlama

“The government imposed travel restrictions during crisis.”

run into **PHRASAL**

encounter, bump into, meet by chance

karşılaşmak, rastlamak, çarpmak

“I ran into an old friend while shopping yesterday.”

rush into **PHRASAL**

hurry into, act rashly, plunge into

aceleyle girmek/karar vermek

“Do not rush into a decision without thinking first.”

sceptical **SIFAT**

doubtful, incredulous, suspicious

şüpheli, kuşkuyla bakan

“Scientists remain sceptical about the unverified claims.”

sense **İSİM**

feeling, perception, awareness

duyu, his, mantık

“He developed a keen sense of responsibility early on.”

similarly **ZARF**

likewise, in the same way, correspondingly

benzer şekilde, aynı biçimde

“The second study yielded similarly promising results.”

stagnation **İSİM**

inactivity, sluggishness, standstill

durgunluk, duraklama

“Economic stagnation led to rising youth unemployment.”

substitution **İSİM**

replacement, exchange, swap

yerine geçme, ikame

“The substitution of synthetic materials cut manufacturing costs.”

supervision İSİM

inspection, oversight, direction

denetim, gözetim

“Young children require constant adult supervision.”

take apart PHRASAL

disassemble, dismantle, deconstruct

parçalarına ayırmak, söktürmek

“He took apart the engine to find the broken part.”

take out PHRASAL

remove, extract, withdraw

çıkarmak, dışarı çıkarmak, kredi çekmek

“He took out a loan from the bank to buy a car.”

total SIFAT

complete, entire, absolute

toplam, tam, eksiksiz

“The earthquake resulted in total destruction of the village.”

trait İSİM

characteristic, quality, feature

kişilik özelliği, nitelik

“Patience is an essential trait for good educators.”

unconventional SIFAT

unorthodox, unusual, original

alışılmadık, marjinal, özgün

“The artist used unconventional materials to build the sculpture.”

unremarkable SIFAT

ordinary, commonplace, routine

sıradan, dikkate değer olmayan

“The hotel offered clean rooms but an unremarkable view.”

utilisation İSİM

use, application, employment

kullanım, faydalanma

“Efficient utilisation of natural resources prevents waste.”

vaguely ZARF

unclearly, indefinitely, faintly

hayal meyal, belirsizce

“I vaguely remember meeting him several years ago.”

verify FİİL

confirm, check, corroborate

kanıtlamak, doğrulamak

“Please verify your email address to complete registration.”